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HARIDAS K. SWALI,
Supt. of Local Branches.

BAN FLOW OF AFRICAN MONEY INTO INDIA

British Plan To Prevent Illegal Immigration

Naval Ring Round Palestine: Protest To Soviet

Jewish Council Will Resist "Operation" Round-Up

JERUSALEM, August 9, (Reuter): The warning that Jews would resist the obstructing of Jewish refugee ships from reaching Palestine "with the last ounce of their effort" was contained in a statement issued today by the plenary session of the Jewish National Council which met in Jerusalem yesterday with representatives of the community and local councils.

The statement declared that entire Palestine Jewry regarded themselves as responsible for immigration and absorption in Palestine homeland of men and women now fleeing from the poisoned atmosphere of Europe.

BRITISH PLANS

LONDON, August 9 (Reuter): Plans laid and developed during the early years of the war for interception of German and Italian sea reinforcements to the armies of Marshal Graziani and General Rommel in North Africa are to be put into operation by the Royal Navy in the Mediterranean in order to deal with smuggling of Jews by sea into Palestine, cables Ronald Bedford, Reuter's correspondent.

The signal to set in motion this great "operation" round-up is expected to be flashed from London over the week-end.

FIRST POSITIONING *
This news was given to Reuter's correspondent today by a well-informed source and today's announcement from Haifa that the British cruiser "Ex" has arrived here from Malta is regarded here as the first positioning for the new swoop.

Supplementing these overall plans for the operation round-up, armed boarding parties are to be drafted to all destroyers, corvettes and frigates in the Mediterranean who are patrolling seaplanes from Central Europe to the Palestinian coast.

"PRIZE CREWS"
These parties will be put aboard any ships intercepted with Jewish immigrants aboard and will be responsible for the maintenance of order until illegal ships are escorted to prearranged ports.

"These parties will be regarded as equivalent of prize crews" was said. "There will be absolutely no show of violence, the parties are armed, in case active resistance is offered."

FROM RUMANIA
But clearly these measures can only deal with half the problem. Jewish refugees in considerable numbers are also known to be leaving Eastern Europe, where British forces are not in control. Majority of these are believed to have been embarking from Rumanian Black Sea Ports. More than a month ago, Britain protested to the Rumanian Government, against its connivance in this process, but the situation has not improved.

PROTEST TO MOSCOW
Consequently, Britain is now making representations in Moscow. Instructions have been sent to Sir Maurice Peterson, the British Ambassador to the U.S.S.R., it is learned, authoritatively in London, to convey a similar protest to the Soviet Government.

It is felt here that embarkation on the current scale could not take place from Rumanian ports without tacit approval of Soviet authorities and that their co-operation could stem the flow from Eastern Europe. Unless embarkation from Eastern Europe is stopped, any control measures which may be taken in Italy will of course have only a very partial effect.

BRITAIN WON'T WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM BASRA?

LONDON, August 9 (Reuter): Persia's note of protest against the dispatch of a brigade of British and Indian troops to Basra, Iraqi port at the head of the Persian Gulf, was received in London, a Foreign Office spokesman stated this morning.

The Note, which calls for the withdrawal of troops, is now being studied in the Foreign Office.

It is understood that the British Government is under no obligation to withdraw troops from Basra, but that it is sympathetic consideration, well-informed quarters here do not believe that Britain will agree to withdraw troops in the immediate future.

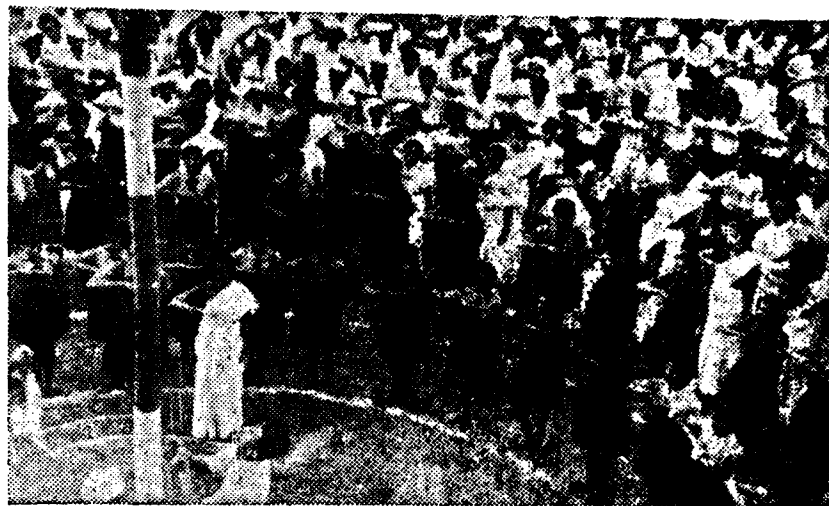
Observers here expect that Britain's reply will point out first, that troops are on Iraqi and not Persian soil and that the Iraqi Government has formally announced its approval of the troop movement; second, that, as already been stated by a spokesman of the Foreign Office, the troops are intended to be replacements and not reinforcements. It is intended to withdraw an equivalent force from Iraq in the near future.

On page 2 of today's issue is a list of names of Officers of the Indian Army who were Prisoners of War in the hands of the Japanese and are now known to be safe in Allied hands. Further lists will be published from time to time.

Br. Reds Protest Against Troops For Basra

LONDON, August 9 (Reuter): The Executive Committee of the Communist Party has issued a statement declaring that the dispatch of Indian troops to Basra is an open threat to Persian independence and the Persian Government.

The statement adds that it follows immediately on the inclusion of members of the Tudh Party, the popular Democratic Party of the Persian people in the Persian Government. "Persia must not become another Greece. We demand the immediate withdrawal of troops from Basra and the end of interference in Persian internal politics."



Flag salutation on August 9 at Congress House.

Next Congress Session In November

Appeal To Sikhs To Come Into Constituent Assembly

WARDHA, August 9, (A.P.): The Congress Working Committee which sat for over five hours this afternoon decided that the next plenary session of the Congress be held in the United Provinces about the middle of November. The exact venue of the session will be announced later.

The Committee adopted a resolution appealing to the Sikhs to reconsider their decision regarding the Constituent Assembly and to express their willingness to take part in it. By another resolution the Committee appointed the same Parliamentary Sub-Committee as before. The Committee consists of Maulana Azad, Sardar Patel and Dr. Rajendra Prasad.

TEXT OF RESOLUTIONS

Following is the text of Congress Working Committee's resolution on the holding of the annual session:—

"Resolved that the next full session of the Congress be held about the middle of November 1946. The invitation of Pandit Govind Vallabh Pant to hold the session in J.P. was accepted. The exact venue of the session will be announced later."

APPEAL TO SIKHS
The Congress Working Committee's resolution appealing to the Sikhs to reconsider their decision regarding the Constituent Assembly reads:—

"The Working Committee have learned with regret of the decision of the Sikhs not to seek election to the Constituent Assembly. The Committee are aware that this injustice has been done to the Sikhs and they have drawn the attention of the Cabinet Delegation to it. They are, however, strongly of opinion that the Sikhs would serve their cause and the cause of the country's freedom better by participation in the Constituent Assembly than by keeping out of it. The Committee therefore, appeals to the Sikhs to reconsider their decision and express their willingness to take part in the Constituent Assembly. The Working Committee assures the Sikhs that the Congress will give them all possible support in removing their legitimate grievances and in securing adequate safeguards for the protection of their just interests in the Punjab."

The Congress Working Committee appointing the same Parliamentary Sub-Committee says:— "Resolved that the Parliamentary Sub-Committee consisting of Maulana Azad, Sardar Vallabh Pant, Dr. Rajendra Prasad be appointed to keep in close and constant touch with the Congress Party in all legislative and administrative matters and to take necessary action in case of emergency."

FLIGHT OF INDIANS IN EAST AFRICA
The Congress Working Committee held a three-hour session this morning and again met in the afternoon when Mahatma Gandhi was present. It is learnt that during the morning session the Committee dealt with organizational matters and resumed discussion in the afternoon on the political situation. Mahatma Gandhi was present for about two hours and left the meeting to attend the conference of educationalists.

A deputation of the Africa and Overseas Merchants Chamber, consisting of Mr. R. B. Pandya, representative of the East Africa Overseas Merchants Chamber, and Mr. V. Rupani, Secretary of the Chamber, met the Congress President, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, today and explained to him the difficulties that face Indians in East African territories and particularly the immigration regulations which, the Deputation

Retaliation Proposals

Threat To Jewellers: No Gold Sales

(From Our Correspondent).
DURBAN, August 9.—The annual Congress of the Free State Agricultural Union yesterday agreed as a counter-measure against boycott of South Africa by India to recommend Government prohibition of export of rupees by South African Indians to India to stop the flow of money out of the Union. This decision was taken when the Congress was discussing shortage of the bags supply of which India had been cut off.

Mr. S. J. Desai, of the Division of Economics and Markets stated that the position this year was stable, but difficulties would arise in the years to come.

BLOW TO INDIAN JEWELLERS
Nearly 300 Indian Jewellers will be affected in their business if the present practice in Natal of permitting NO RACING AT POONA TO-DAY

The Stewards of the Royal Western India Turf Club have banned the First Day of the Poona Summer Meeting, to be held to-day (Saturday), under powers invested in them by Rule 14 of the Rules of Racing.

This question was raised by Captain Hare, Member, Parliament, who is also a member of Committee. Under the Natal Act of 1939, purchase of gold was confined to Europeans and was allowed purchase without licence.

Mr. Muller Secretary Mines said, for reasons of policy the position was not disturbed. It was a matter for police who through issue of transport permits were able to keep check on transactions of jewellers.

Mr. Muller further said the Natal Mines Act contemplated licensing of all dealers in gold in Natal but Law Adversers in 1915 ruled it was wrong to issue them to Indians and hence they were stopped. Mr. H. F. Smith as he could. The Congress Working Committee, Pandit Nehru said, would consider the question and if necessary he would invite the deputations to appear before the Committee.

Sikhs To Consider Congress Advice

Col. Niranjan Singh Gill, Leader of the Sikh Delegation, has announced that he will call an urgent meeting of Sikhs at Amritsar next week, "to review the altered political situation in the country due to the Muslim League's rejection of the Cabinet Mission's proposals, before we decide our next step, in the light of the Congress' decision."

Referring to the talks his Delegation is having with the Working Committee, Col. Gill said to the "United Provinces" "We explained to the Congress leaders that our boycott of the Constituent Assembly does not reflect our feeling towards the injustices in the British proposals to the Sikhs and that Sikhs in no way wish to do any harm to the national cause. On the contrary they will continue to support the national struggle as they have done before. But at the same time we do feel that the Congress should recognize the injustices done to us and help in its removal, there being no difference between the objectives of the Sikhs and the Congress."

Concluding the Sikh Leader said: "We feel that, with mutual understanding and gestures of friendship the Congress and the Sikhs should be able to agree on all points."

The Sikh Delegation is leaving for Delhi this afternoon "en route to Amritsar, reaching there on August 11 to attend the emergency Panthic Board meeting."

PROPOSAL FOR INTERIM GOVT.

The centre of speculation in Wardha still was the report that the Committee was considering an offer regarding formation of an Interim Government, says the "Associated Press of America."

Some observers regarded it as significant that Committee members agreed not to grant interviews with press correspondents, perhaps the first time in recent history such action has been taken.

LATEST COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK COTTON, NEW YORK, Aug. 9.
Previous Closing \$5.86
Today's Opening \$5.10
Difference +.76
Today's Closing \$6.07
Difference +.91

Nation Pays Homage To August Martyrs

Renews Pledge Not To Rest Till 'Poorna Swaraj' Is Achieved

TEAR GAS ATTACK & LATHI CHARGE ON DELHI PROCESSIONISTS

BOMBAY, Friday.
A resolution repeating the 'Quit India' demand made by the All-India Congress Committee on the 8th of August, 1942, reiterating the national and international objectives laid down in that historic resolution and paying deep homage to those who "courted and suffered untold miseries and some of whom even sacrificed their lives in obedience to the mandate given by the Congress" was adopted, all standing for two minutes, at a public meeting held at Chowpatty this evening under the auspices of the B. P. C. C.

On Threshold Of Freedom

Mr. S. K. Patil in a spirited speech declared that after 1857 the year 1942 was the greatest landmark in the battle for India's freedom. But it was baffling, he said, that in spite of this great struggle India was still a slave country. The reason was not far to seek. People failed to abide by the discipline of the Congress and forgot the precepts of Gandhiji. But it was gratifying that India now stood on the threshold of freedom. "Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Sardar Vallabh Pant and Maulana Abul Kalam Azad have all expressed this view," Mr. Patil continued.

He warned the people against the dangers of complacency and said that there was no guarantee that now freedom would be gained through negotiations. "We cannot rely on the 'bone fides' of the British Government. Situation might change to-morrow." Another struggle was ahead, Mr. Patil added. The mistakes made in 1942 should be borne in mind and avoided in, launching the final struggle. And at the same time the way shown by Gandhiji should be strictly adhered to.

Mr. Patil further said that the Congress enjoyed high reputation both at home and abroad. It was due to the fact that the Congress meant and did what it said. The "Quit India" resolution, besides many others, bore an eloquent testimony to it. It never made any false threats. The case of the Muslim League, he continued, stood in glaring contrast to it.

One might have expected the new morning when the resolution declaring direct action was passed. But all such hopes were belied and nothing happened.

Mr. M. Y. Nurie explained the significance of the day and recalled the incidents of August 8, 1942. The history of India, he said, would have been different had the people not accepted the challenge of the British Government.

Mr. Nurie refused the change made by the Muslim League that the Congress had entered into alliance with the British Government, the boycotting of the League. It was scandalous to say so, because it had the foundation of the Muslim League stood at cross-roads and went in for negotiations with the British Government like two nations.

APPEAL TO LEAGUE

He made an appeal to the Muslim League to come to an understanding with the Congress now that they had lost faith in the British Government. The policy of the Muslim League, he said, would do good neither to the Muslims of India nor to the Muslims abroad.

Mr. Ganap-4 Shanker Desai recounted the services rendered by Gandhiji to the cause of India.

Text Of Resolution
The following is the text of the resolution passed at the meeting:—

"We the citizens of Bombay in this meeting assembled on Aug. 9 pay our deep homage to the many soldiers of freedom who courted and suffered untold miseries and hardships and some of whom even sacrificed their lives in obedience to the mandate of the Congress."

(Continued on Page 7 Col. 1.)

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Glucobiscuits MONACO SALTED SNACKS

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RANGOON LETTER

Reaction Of Philippines Independence On Burma

Expecting Visit Of Cabinet Mission

(FROM A BURMESE CORRESPONDENT)

RANGOON, July 2. Since the last letter Burmans have received another volley of vituperations from Capt. Gammans who, apparently undaunted by Aung San's challenge to verify his "irresponsible" statements, carried on during the Second Reading of the Burma Legislature Bill, the good work as a prominent member of Opposition. The Burmese Press has become "acclimated" as it were to the "German scandal", and gave only a black stare as if to say, "Here's Gammans again!" The "New Light of Burma" considers the second attack more severe than the first, but it unhappily lacks the electrifying effects that the first had both on the Burmese Press and the Burmese public, perhaps because it neutralised with the unreserved praise of Aung San by Col. Rees-Williams.

Another reason for the flagging of interest in Capt. Gammans is that the people were surprised to receive a gut of "misplaced generosity", as the "Hanthawaddy" terms it, from the British Parliament. That gift is the deletion of the proviso in the Burma Legislature Bill disenfranchising monks and nuns.

The decision made by Parliament not to deny monks and nuns the right of voting has nonplussed the Burmese Press and the public. The Burma Franchise Committee and the Burma Legislative Council, which have for once represented the opinion of the clergy themselves, recommended in unequivocal terms that the Buddhist monks and nuns are to be disenfranchised by reason of the fact that the Buddhist code of conduct for the Order prohibits them from meddling in secular affairs. But now the proviso was deleted by Parliament which eventually agreed to the eager advocacy of Mr. Gammans who said that "their exclusion was unusual and undesirable constitutional practice". The monks who naturally care more for Vinya, Buddha's "Statute Book", than for the British Statute Book did not relish the idea and a conference of "sayadaws" (monks) was accordingly called.

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OPINION DIVIDED

The opinion of the laity on this question, as reflected in the Burmese Press is divided. Although the majority of the Press and political leaders are not favourable to this gesture of goodwill by Parliament, yet a considerable group welcomes, in principle, the grant of the fundamental rights of an individual in a democracy. The "Burman", a national paper in English, remarks: "It would be a constitutional blunder to deprive by any legislation any individual the right to vote, even though that individual may have stoutly declared that he or she does not want the right to vote." But, on the contrary, U Ba Fe, a veteran political leader, whose experiences during the Burmese Revolution and the Government of Burma Act of 1935, popularly called the "91-Subject Constitution", when the influence and interference of some politically minded, but ignorant monks, made a tool of his unscrupulous politicians out to fish votes of the ignorant masses was none too small, has evidently made him all the wiser, points out that although in principle there is nothing to object to the enfranchisement of monks and nuns, yet in practice, political disaster could be spelled by this enfranchisement.

On the whole, the Burma Legislature Bill was received by the public and the press with no enthusiasm. The Burmese Press has since been clamouring for the amendment of Annexure III to the 1935 Act to provide for the inclusion in the Legislature of minority seats, for such an inclusion would frustrate the attempt to form a Constituent Assembly for drawing up a Constitution that would answer to the needs and aspirations of the Burmans. The bicameral Legislature provided by the Burma Legislature Bill is resented as a tactic to delay the realisation of self-government. "With dissent possible amongst the Burmans themselves, due to the bicameral arrangement, and the probable interference of foreigners in the business of constitution making, much delay would be caused, and the necessary amendments would arise," remarks a Burmese paper. Another paper, the "Bamakhit", sums up the opinion of the Burmese Press: "The arrangements mapped out by Parliament for the general elections would not be acceptable to any political party or any political leader."

PHILIPPINES INDEPENDENCE. The declaration by the U. S. Government of independence of the Philippines has a peculiar effect on the Burmese people. The reason is a sentimental one though very strong. Both Burma and the Philippines had had the misfortune of coming under the yoke of a common master, the British Empire, and as such, their destinies are closely linked together. The Burmese people have said of them, "Under the Japanese both were granted 'independence' and however that independence may have been dubbed sham, yet it cannot be gainsaid that the countries had been given an opportunity of 'playing at freedom'."

As a matter of fact, Burma was granted independence sometime before the Philippines. But now when the U. S. Government is implementing the promise reiterated in the Atlantic Charter, granted independence to the Philippines, Burma has to enjoy the doubtful pleasure of a vague promise of HMG to help her work for the attainment of Dominion Status.

The Burmese Press facilitates the independence of the Philippines and praises the American generosity and magnanimity, particularly because it wants to rail at the British parsimony and narrow-mindedness. It expresses feelings of poignant disappointment that the Philippines has shaken off the bondage, while Burma, her former "companion in distress", has been shame-facedly preparing for elections under the pre-war Constitution.

It is noteworthy that since the departure of the Governor, Sir Dorman-Smith, the political situation has been quiet. The protest against the repressive measures of Government has not been carried farther into civil disobedience, which fact proves that the A.F.P.L. has no intentions whatsoever of disturbing the law and order of the country, but is on the contrary willing and eager to settle matters in a peaceful, democratic manner. Instead of launching any campaign against Government, the paid programme of reorganisation. The peaceful and affiliated organisations are being given personal instructions by the leaders of the League, who are now touring the country in defence of the Council has been constituted in the Council and its first task is protecting the people's witnesses now being examined by the Tanabatin Incident Enquiry Committee.

NEWSPRINT SHORTAGE. The Burmese Press is now suffering from an acute shortage of newsprint, resulting in the suspension of publication of some papers, with more to follow if the supply is not forthcoming. This "disease" has rendered the Burmese Press acrimonious, and it vociferates the demand that an adequate supply is ensured by Government by dispatching a newsprint mission as has been done in India.

The Burmese people, essentially peace-loving and intelligibly optimistic, are like Micawber always looking for something to turn up—something that would solve all political problems in a peaceful manner. They are, in effect, looking forward to the arrival in England of Sir Dorman-Smith who is to discuss Burma with the HMG, and their hopeful expectations amply prove the faith they pin on Sir Dorman-Smith, who

Is Hess Sane Or Insane?

Petition For Psychiatric Examination Submitted To Crimes Tribunal

NUREMBERG, August 9. (A.P.A.) A petition for psychiatric examination of Deputy Nazi Fuehrer Rudolf Hess has been submitted to the War Crimes Tribunal here.

This petition, lodged by Dr. Alfred Seidle Defence Counsel for Hess, is said to ask for an enquiry to determine whether Hess is really able to follow the procedure and whether he can be regarded as normal. A tribunal source said that the petition, submitted on August 8, asked that witnesses who know Hess very well and who have looked after him, including Dr. Gustave Gilbert, the Prison Psychologist, should be called. It is not known what action the Tribunal will take.

According to the same source the psychiatric condition of Hess has deteriorated seriously during the past few weeks. Hess has been absent from court for more than a week, and an excuse given is recurrence of stomach cramps. The petition is said to state that "this shows that the hopes of experts, who thought in the beginning that his condition would improve, were not fulfilled."

The petition is said to hold that the best proof of Hess' deterioration is that he "did not do anything during the trial which would be of aid to his case. In fact, he did only things which would be to his disadvantage."

No Victimisation, Says Railway Board

NEW DELHI, August 8. (A.P.I.) A Press Note says:—The Railway Board's attention has been drawn to report appearing in the Press about a statement purported to have been issued by certain officials of Railway Unions alleging victimisation of Union officers and attack on Trade Union rights.

The Railway Board and the different Railway Administrations have followed a consistent policy of conciliation and fair dealing, and it is quite evident the statement referred to above is the result of misrepresented facts and no action against any Union official has been taken for the part he has played in the Union activities. Such prosecutions as have taken place have been the result of offences committed by the Union officials against the law of the land.

Hovels For Railway Workers

Miss P. N. Nariman, the Jt. Hon. Secretary of the Social Workers' Society, has issued the following statement to the Press:—

The citizens of Bombay have now realised the importance of the housing problem in most abominable slum conditions, and the building of better and sanitary houses for our fellow citizens is the most important and urgent problem of post-war Bombay. Our Municipality Government and the owners of chawls have been responsible for the existence of slums in our city. We were very much grieved when we noticed the conditions of C.I.P. Railway workers near the Slum station. There is a tin shed where the permanent gangmen have been living for twenty years. In this chawl there is no plinth, no window, and no light, and the roof is made of mud. The door is 8 feet high and the roof is 8 feet high from the floor. No bathing place is provided since 20 years and men and women and children bathe in the open.

Since ten months the railway authorities have provided quarters for temporary workers. Over 600 men and women live in these huts. The open one is for single men and the one with a window is for the family. There is great hardship of water: women have to fetch a pail of water from a distance. Women and children have to bathe in the open. These railway quarters are unfit for human habitation.

As the Government and the Municipality are exempted from building bye-laws, and as no action can be taken, we appeal to the State Railway authority to pull down these hovels, and provide immediately decent quarters with sanitary amenities for their workers.

Tribute To Jinnah

TRICHINOPOLY, Aug. 7. (A.P.I.) A tribute to Mr. M. A. Jinnah, President of the All-India Muslim League, as a fighter for the cause of freedom was paid by Dr. Krishnaswami, unveiling Mr. Jinnah's portrait at Trichinopoly town hall.

NEW DELHI, August 8. (A.P.I.) The Government of India in a notification has cancelled the ban imposed on the All-India Forward Block.

It is recalled that the ban was imposed in June 1942 as an emergency measure under the Defence of India Rules as the Block was being suspected of carrying on activities with enemy states.

It is considered for general purposes a friend of Burma. Rumours are accordingly afloat that the A.F.P.L. may accept office, and a National Interim Government may be formed; that Mr. Arthur Henderson, Under-Secretary of State for Burma, will accompany Sir Dorman-Smith on the latter's return to Burma, and new offers will be made. A Cabinet Mission to Burma is expected, and the absence of fundamental differences, such as the Hindu-Muslim question in India, prompts the people to bank on small hope on such a Mission. "A Cabinet Mission to Burma," remarks the "Hanthawaddy" with characteristic optimism, "will achieve better results than the Cabinet Mission to India has done."

And now, as I am writing this letter, the entire Buddhist community of Burma celebrates the beginning of the Buddhist Lent, when religious men join upon the war-victimised people to practise love and good-will to all creatures. Hatreds and heart-burnings, force and Fascism (under any kind of labels), dissatisfactions and dissensions are all put to the background, and the gaily clad people vent their way to pagodas, the shrines of peace, with flowers in their hands.

Haiti And Puerto Rico Shaken Again

POST AU PRINCE, HAITI, Aug. 9. (A.P.A. and Reuters.) A New Caribbean earthquake struck heavily at the already shattered north-eastern section of the Dominican Republic yesterday, shook Haiti and Puerto Rico and caused panic in the Puerto Rican towns of Aguadilla, Mayaguez and Moca.

The United States Embassy at Ciudad Trujillo has sent a request to the Naval District Headquarters at San Juan, Puerto Rico, for doctors and nurses. Fifteen doctors from Guaymas in the Dutch West Indies, are reported to have arrived at Ciudad Trujillo to care for victims of the new tremors and the preceding quakes and tidal waves which have hammered the Republic at intervals since Sunday.

Quakes and the latest shocks are not yet determined. Pan-American Airways in Miami, Florida, reported that one of its planes observed a noticeable swell in the ocean this afternoon while flying at 9,000 feet, 30 miles south of Trujillo, a town on the southwest tip of Haiti.

The pilot said the wave was moving southeast away from the coast line. A Pan-American Navigation expert said it must have been a fairly good-sized wave to be classed as a noticeable swell at such an altitude.

Portland University Seismograph recorded the quakes as "almost as bad as the original shock on Sunday."

The death toll in Sunday's earthquake which severely damaged 11 towns on the north coast of the island had risen to 50 before the latest tremors were reported. New York radio reported tonight.

No More Fresh Potatoes Available

The sale of fresh potatoes has been discontinued at the Government Grain Shops in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District from Thursday (August 8) in view of the sale of dehydrated potatoes at these shops.

Whichever stocks of fresh potatoes are available with the Government are being sold at the Government Vegetable Bazaar in the following twelve Municipalities—Crawford Market, Bhamburda Market, Dadar Market, Fort Market, Colaba Market, Null Bazar Market, Peddar Market, Chowpatty Market, Elphinstone Market, Kamathipura Market, Frambadur Market, and Worli Market.

The present rate is annas 3-1/2 per lb.

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(II)—PRACTISE HOMOEOPATHY—(II)

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(1) 7 lakhs of trained doctors are the minimum need of our 70 lakhs of villages and towns; but we have barely a lakh of doctors. The deficiency can be made good only by making the intelligent Homoeopaths—trained, and by training those inclined for medical relief work. A working knowledge of Homoeopathy can easily be gained by Correspondence; it is not so with Allopathy or Ayurvedic Systems. Our Correspondence Course in Homoeopathy is guaranteed to be the best in India. Diplomas granted after training.

(2) Scholarships and free Medicine Chests are offered to every deserving candidate, male or female, who enrole earlier in this Session. The Medicine Chest will be helpful in Practical Study.

N. B.—Beware! Bogus Colleges are cropping up like mushrooms, and the unqualified may offer to give you training; but the blind cannot lead the blind.

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(Incorporated in the Province of Bengal under the Indian Companies Act VII of 1913).

THE SUBSCRIPTION LIST WILL CLOSE ON THE 21ST AUGUST, 1946.

Application will be duly made to the Calcutta Stock Exchange Association for quotation of the shares of the Company. (The consent of the Central Government has been obtained to this issue. In giving this consent the Government of India do not take any responsibility for the financial soundness of any scheme or for the correctness of any of the statements made or opinion expressed with regard to them).

AUTHORISED CAPITAL.. Rs. 50,00,000 Fifty Lakhs

DIVIDED INTO—
30,000 5 per cent. Tax-free Cumulative Redeemable Preference Shares of Rs. 100 each Rs. 30,00,000
2,00,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs. 10 each Rs. 20,00,000
Issued 10,000 Preference Shares of Rs. 100 each Rs. 10,00,000
and 2,00,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs. 10 each Rs. 20,00,000
Total Rs. 50,00,000

After allotment to Directors, Managing Agents and their friends, the following shares are offered to the public:—
7,000 Preference Shares of Rs. 100 each Rs. 7,00,000
1,50,000 Ordinary Shares of Rs. 10 each Rs. 15,00,000
Total Rs. 22,00,000

PAYABLE PER SHARE:
Preference Shares With Application .. Rs. 25 .. On Allotment .. Rs. 25
Ordinary Shares Rs. 5 Rs. 5
The balance in three calls of at least one month's interval.

DIRECTORS:
DR. NARENDRA NATH LAL, Merchant and Landholder, Partner, Messrs. P. K. Law & Co., Mg. Director, Bangswari Cotton Mills, Ltd., Calcutta Oriental Press Ltd., Director, Indian Iron & Steel Co., Ltd., Hindusthan Development Corporation Ltd., Kamala Mills Ltd., Sara-Sarajung Railway Ltd., Ruby General Insurance Co., Ltd., Star Paper Mills Ltd., Member, Reserve Bank of India, etc., 96, Ambher Street, Calcutta.
J. K. MITTER, Esq., Ex-Sheriff, Calcutta, Mg. Director, Bengali Cement Co., Ltd., Director, Comilla Union Bank, Ltd., etc., 1, Raja Rajboulav Street, Calcutta.
S. M. BASU, Esq., Solicitor, Director, Atlas Union Jute Press Ltd., Jai-Pur Investment Co., Ltd., Shree Luchmanarayan Jute Manufacturing Co., Ltd., etc., 9, Old Post Office Street, Calcutta.
DR. N. DUTT, Mg. Director, Dominion Mercantile Agency, Ltd., Director, Bangswari Cotton Mills, Ltd., Member, Import Price Control Board, President, Bengal Millowners Association, etc., 39, Badur Bagan Row, Calcutta.
A. C. LAW, Esq., Merchant and Landholder, Partner, Messrs. P. K. Law & Co., Director, Ralluani Investment & Trading Co., Ltd., United Commercial Bank Ltd., Union Tobacco Co., Ltd., 37, Badur Bagan Row, Calcutta.

REGISTERED OFFICE:
P7, MISSION ROW EXTENSION, Calcutta.
Director's Qualification: Shares worth Rs. 5,000.
Director's Remuneration: Not exceeding Rs. 100 per meeting attended and a commission not exceeding 3 per cent of the profits, only if there is a surplus left after the declaration of a dividend.

AIMS AND OBJECTS
The Company has been formed for the purpose more fully set forth in the Memorandum of Association and in particular to establish, erect and work Textile Mills for the production of cotton yarn and piecegoods. With Japan going out of the textile export market, there will be a world shortage of yarn and cloth, and consequently there is a good prospect for cotton mills. There are in India at present 10,00,000 spindles and 200,000 looms, and in Bengal there are only 452,672 spindles and 10,256 looms. Bengal's share in the all-India production is only 5 per cent.

TEXTILE MACHINERIES
The Company has got the IMPORT PERMIT and has entered into a contract with a firm of textile machinery manufacturers for the supply of machineries, and expects to run the mill in about a year if no unforeseen circumstances intervene.

SITE AND POWER
The Company has secured a fine site at Shannagar just near the Railway station of the B. A. Railway about 20 miles from Calcutta for the location of the mill. The O.E.S. Corporation have agreed to supply the Mills with the required energy. Minimum Subscription: Rs. 10 lakhs. Preliminary Expenses: Rs. 25,000. Commission and Brokerage on Sale of Shares: 5 per cent. Promotion money: NIL.

INTEREST OF DIRECTORS
DR. N. Law, Mr. J. K. Mitter and Dr. N. Dutt are Directors of Messrs.

METHOD OF REDEMPTION OF PREFERENCE SHARES
The Company shall have the option to redeem at any time the whole or any part of the Redeemable Preference Shares at a premium to be fixed by the Board on giving not less than six months' previous notice.

VOTING RIGHTS AND RIGHTS AS TO DIVIDENDS AND CAPITAL
(1) One vote for every Ordinary Share.
(2) The Preference Share shall confer the right to a fixed cumulative preferential dividend at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum, free of income-tax, and the right in a winding-up to payment of capital and arrears of dividend, whether declared or not, up to the commencement of the winding-up in priority to the Ordinary Shares, but shall not confer any further right to participate in profits or assets, nor confer any voting rights.

CONTRACT
The agreement dated 27th July, 1946, between the Company and Messrs. Century Agencies Ltd., appointing the latter as the Managing Agents of the Company may be inspected at the Registered Office of the Company during business hours.

APPLICATION FOR SHARES
Applications for Shares should be made in the usually prescribed form together with the amount payable on application either in cash or by cheque.

Prospectus and forms of application for shares may be obtained at the Registered Office of the Company from the Company's Managing Agents or from the Company's bankers.

INDIAN ARMY

RECOVERED PRISONERS OF WAR NAMES

The Government of India is pleased to announce that the following Indian Army Officers have been recovered from enemy hands. The next of Kin have been informed in all cases. This should be read in conjunction with the previous lists published. Further lists follow.

OFFICERS	
Infantry	
2/Lt. Lewis, P. J.	
Royal Garhwal Rifles	
2/Lt. Chandar Singh Negi	
Bahawalpur Infantry, (I. S. F.)	
S. F. 2246 A/Capt. Pirsal, I. U.	
I. A. M. C.	
MZ/20780 Lt. Ti'us, T.	
A. I. R. O.	
T/Capt. Tajik, A. S. M.	
Mixed Reinforcement Camp.	
T/Capt. Edwards, W. A. G.	
P. O. W. Camp "C"	
T/Major Tilling, L. A.	
Issued by P. S. Casualties, Adjutant General's Branch, General Headquarters, India Delhi	

AC 25

ALL INDIA GENERAL

INSURANCE Co., Ltd.

Head Office: Fort, Bombay.

Chairman: Ramdeo A. Podar, Esq.

Large Paid-up Capital and efficient and experienced management of the "All India" give to it the **STABILITY AND SECURITY** usually associated with first class Insurance Companies.

Subscribed Capital: Rs. 1,25,00,000/-

Paid-up Capital: Rs. 31,25,000/-

Transacts

Life, — Fire, Marine, — Accident.

General Manager: S. B. Cardmaster.



Start the day with Health & Zest

Drink delicious OVALTINE every night

and note the Difference!

Sold by all Chemists and Stores.

Distributors: Grahams Trading Co. (India) Ltd., 16, Bank Street, Bombay, also at Calcutta, Karachi, Madras.

ON/10

Fresh Stocks of Ovaltine are expected to arrive at regular intervals. Ceiling prices have been fixed by the Government, don't pay more.



TO KEEP YOUR SKIN CLEAR AND SOFT—cool and fresh

In an extreme climate such as ours, a hot shiny skin is all too apt to develop, and, as every woman knows, enlarged pores, blackheads and other enemies of skin beauty are a constant source of worry. Happily to-day, it is really quite a simple matter to combat these conditions and to ensure that your skin looks its very best.

A little extra daily care—a little time regularly spent in deep-cleansing your skin with my Cleansing Milk will bring about an improvement that will delight you.

Anne French Cleansing Milk is so finely emulsified that it cleanses deep down into every tiny pore, searching out all clogging impurities, cooling and refreshing the skin and leaving it clear and soft. Use my Cleansing Milk every time you make up and just before you go to bed—that's the modern way to make sure of a flawless complexion.

FOLLOW MY Skin Beauty ROUTINE

- ★ Thoroughly deep-cleanse the skin pores by firm upward and outward strokes with cotton wool soaked in Anne French Cleansing Milk.
- ★ Remove surplus milk with dry cotton wool. Then wash in lukewarm water. Dry on soft towel.
- ★ ★ ★ Now make up—using Anne French Cleansing Milk as a powder base if you like. During the day, when using it as a skin freshener you need not wash your face.

Anne French CLEANSING MILK

Sole Distributors: Geoffrey Manners & Co., Ltd., Bombay, Calcutta, Madras & Lahore. Sold by all Chemists and Stores.

2/15, OLD BOND STREET, LONDON, W.1.



KURAIN new formula WILL NOT BURN OR SMART

Stops itching WILL NOT STAIN CLOTHES A SPECIFIC FOR RINGWORM & OTHER SKIN TROUBLES.

POWELL'S LTD., BOMBAY

DELAY IN BUYING RATIONED CLOTH

Public Asked To Make Purchases In Time

It has been found that many persons defer making their purchases of rationed cloth till the last month of the six-monthly period. This results in dislocation of supplies and considerable inconvenience to the public.

With a view to systematising the distribution of cloth in Bombay City and Suburbs, Government has decided that it shall be obligatory upon holders of cloth ration sheets to complete the purchase of their cloth ration for the entire six-monthly ration period before the month of purchase allotted to them in the second quarter of the ration period. Thus, persons whose month of purchase in the second quarter of the current ration period falls in September or October or November must complete the purchase of their current six-months' quota by the end of September, October or November, respectively. Similarly, if their month of purchase in the second quarter of the next six-monthly ration period, December, May, falls in March or April or May, they must complete their purchases by the end of March, April or May, respectively. In other words the second month of purchase indicated on the cloth ration sheet will be the last month for purchase of the quota for that six-monthly period.

Those who fail to draw their full quota by the end of their month of purchase in the second quarter of the ration period will lose the balance remaining unpurchased.

Further, those persons, who fail to make their purchase of rationed cloth during the first quarter to the extent permissible, will not be permitted to make any purchase in the second quarter before the month allotted to them in the second quarter but as a concession they will be allowed to make their purchases during the second month irrespective of the week allotted. Thus for example, a person, whose month of purchases are July and October, 1946, will not be permitted to make his purchase in the second quarter except during the whole month of October, 1946, irrespective of the week of purchase allotted to him during that month. In the first quarter, however, it is open, as before, for customers to purchase up to 2/3rds of their quota in the week allotted to them or in many subsequent weeks during that quarter, says a press note issued by the Supply Commissioner, Bombay.

Cocunut Day Vehicular Traffic

With reference to the notice dated the 5th August, 1946, issued by the Commissioner of Police, Bombay, closing certain roads to vehicular traffic and regulating the vehicular traffic from Walkeshwar and Cumballa Hill to the Fort and vice versa on the 12th August, 1946, on account of Coconut Day, those members of the public wishing to proceed to or from the North of the Island are advised, in order to save themselves delay and inconvenience, to proceed via Mahomedally Road and Parel Road instead of Queen's Road and Hughes Road from 3 p.m. onwards.

"Korani Dunya"

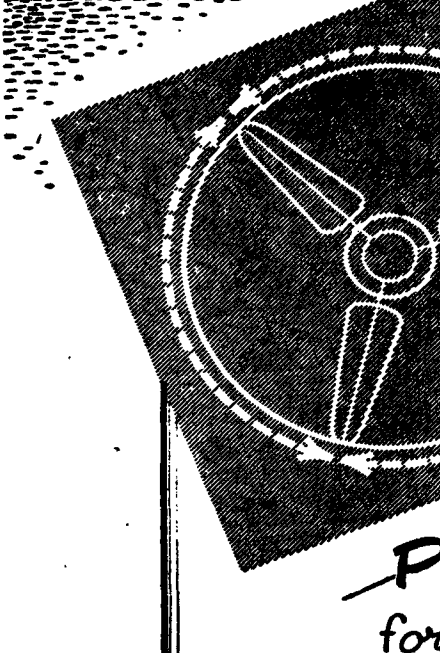
"Korani Dunya" is a new Urdu daily published from Hyderabad (Deccan). Of its four pages two are devoted to articles explaining Koranic teachings on various subjects. The rest of the newspaper contains news.

TO-DAY ON RADIO

SATURDAY, Aug. 10, BOMBAY-1.

244 m. (1,331 kc/s)—7.30 a.m. Kien Fit 7-40 News (M) 7.50 News (G) 8.0 News (E) 8.15 News (H) 8.30 Vilayat Khan (Sitar) 8.45 A. S. Dantle 9.0 Basavraj.

12.0 p.m. Shanivarchya Gappa (M) 12.45 News (M) 12.50 News (G) 12.55 Marathi Songs 1.25 News (H) 1.30 News (E) 1.40 Music 4.20 Girilal Kelkar 4.50 Bibboba Itanwalli (Geet) 5.0 Zahid Rusan (Sarangi) 5.15 Sahuroopi 5.45 Topic of Day 5.55 Local 6.0 News (E) 6.10 News (H) 6.15 Pimi Gane 6.30 Bibboba Itanwalli (Thumri) 6.45 A. S. Dantle 7.15 A. S. Dantle 7.30 Girilal Kelkar 8.0 News (M) 8.15 News (G) 8.30 Jat Lakhavun Te (G) 8.40 Musical Interlude 8.45 for Universities (Laguages of India: Tamil and Telugu: Talk by Dr. Taraschand) 9.0 News (E) 9.15 News (H) 9.30 B. C. News 9.45 Programme Parade 9.45 Prashant Maita 10.15 Vilayat Khan (Sitar) 10.40 Basavraj.



PLANNED for maximum effect at minimum cost

Four poles fans with double ball-bearings and aluminium blades, they are everybody's delight by reason of economy, practical utility, and a two years' guarantee.

Atalanta FANS

ATALANTA ENGINEERING & ELECTRICAL WORKS. 4, FALGOON DAS LANE, CALCUTTA.

CITY AND SUBURBS

To-day
Hindu: Shravan Shud 13, 2002.
Muslim: Ramjan 12, 1366.
Parsi: Aspadarmad 11, 1315.
Sunrise: 6.46 a.m. Sunset: 7.30 P.M.
Moonrise: 11.03 a.m. Low tide: 6.56 17.05.

Domestic Occurrence
DEATH
KANUGA: Uthama ceremony of Master Dilip, son of Chhaganlal Narai Kanuga, Plesher who expired on 7th instant will be held today, Saturday tenth instant at 6.30 p.m. (S.T.) at his residence Saklatwala Building, New Queen's Road.

Today's Engagements
SOCIAL SERVICE LEAGUE: Voluntary Social Workers' Training Class today at the League's Head Office, Sandhurst Road, when two lectures will be delivered: The first by Prof. P. A. Wadia, M.A., on "The Problem of Poverty" at 5 p.m. and the second by Dr. J. N. Kanungo, M.D., on "Mortality and Child Welfare" at 6 p.m.
SAHITYA SANSAD: Mr. Purushottam Tripathi will speak on "PLACE OF DRAMA IN LIFE" today at 6.15 P.M. at "Bhartiya Vidyya Bhavan" (Harvey Road, Sandhurst).

RELIGIOUS DISCOURSES: By Swami Sambuddhananaji of Sri Sri Krishna Mission, Khar Road: A lecture at 3.15 p.m. (S.T.) at Mithankar's Bungalow, Fort, (in English) On Vedanta Philosophy. At 5.30 p.m. at the Mission Library, Khar Road, Dada, Upasahade (in English). (Sunday at 9 a.m. (S.T.) at Mission Library, Khar Road, Dada, Upasahade (in English). Sunday at 5.30 p.m. (S.T.) at Mission Library, Khar Road, Dada, Upasahade (in English). Teachings of Bhagwan Sri Ramakrishna Paramahansa.

CONDOLANCE FOR GOKULNAJI MAHARAJ: A public meeting of the citizens of Gandhinagar, at Hindu Sabha Hall at 9.30 P.M. today to condole the death of His Holiness Jagadguru Gokulnathji Maharaj, High Priest of Vallabha Navas: Mr. Samaldas Gandhi will preside.
DIENA BANK EMPLOYEES' UNION: A special meeting of the General Body today at 4.30 P.M. at the Mahadhi Vidyalya Hall, Sandhurst Bridge.

"HORNIMAN" COLLEGE OF JOURNALISM-DEBATING SOCIETY: Debate on "PAKISTAN OR UNITED INDIA" on Sunday the 10th August at 4.30 p.m. at Khatia College, Matunga. The debate is open to the public.
"BOMBAY KERALAKETA SAMAJ": Public meeting to support the move for the unification of Kerala, at 7 p.m. today at Pagar College, Matunga. Sri. Narayana T. Mauder will preside. K. K. Menon and others will speak.
YOUTH'S PARLIAMENT: Public debate on "Prohibition must be enforced" in the Youth Lodge, Blarney Lodge, today at 6.30 P.M. Mr. E. E. Ghoshwala will preside.

EMPLOYEES' FEDERATION: Meeting of the representatives of the Insurance Employees' Union today at 8 P.M. in Bishanji Mahadevi Hall, Girgaum, Bombay to consider the move of Federating the Unions. All Insurance Employees' Unions are requested to send their representatives to attend this meeting.
SALES TAX PROTEST FRONT: A Meeting of the Council of the Bombay Province Sales Tax Protest Front today at 6.30 P.M. (S.T.) at the premises of the Bombay Presidency Association, at 107, Mahatma Gandhi Road, (Opp. Clock Tower, above A. R. Dias & Co.) Fort.

BOMBAY NATIONAL GUARDS: "J. N. Hon. Secretary writes:—All members and recruits should present in full uniform on the parade ground tomorrow (Sunday) at 7 A.M." **BOMBAY GARAGE STAFF:** General meeting of the members of the staff at Motor Buildings, Chowpatty, today at 1.45 P.M. (S.T.). **FREE VOCAL MUSIC CONCERT IN MATUNGA:** Mr. Shantaram A. Arolkar's free vocal music concert today at 10 p.m. at Khatia College Hall, Matunga.

FREE ANTI-TYPHOID MASS INOCULATION: Under the auspices of the Publicity Section, Health Department, Bombay Municipality, at Khatia Road on 13th August at 4 P.M. (S.T.). **DADAR RASHTRABHASHA PRACHARA SABHA:** Students who have passed the Rashtrabhasha Prachar Samitee, Wardha Examinations of February, 1945, September, 1945 and February, 1946, through the above institution at Wardha, will receive B. B. & C. I. are requested to attend Certificate and Prize Distribution function in the Wardha Hall, Dadar, B. B. & C. I. today at 4.30 P.M. under the Presidentship of Mr. Abidul Jafarbhoy.

W.I.A. CLUB HOUSE ENROLLS 1,100 FOUNDER MEMBERS: 1,100 Founder Members have been enrolled so far embracing distinguished personalities from all communities and a number of ruling princes including the Maharajas of Kashmir, Baroda, Jodhpur, Gwalior, Idar and Thar. Garhwal have extended their support and patronage to the Scheme.

The Club House Committee has drawn up plans for the accommodation of the Club in the Back Bay Reclamation near the sea front and negotiations for the acquisition of the plots are already afoot. As they are complete the Committee propose to hold a competition to obtain the best architectural design for the construction of the Club House and thereafter go ahead with the work so as to have it completed as early as possible.

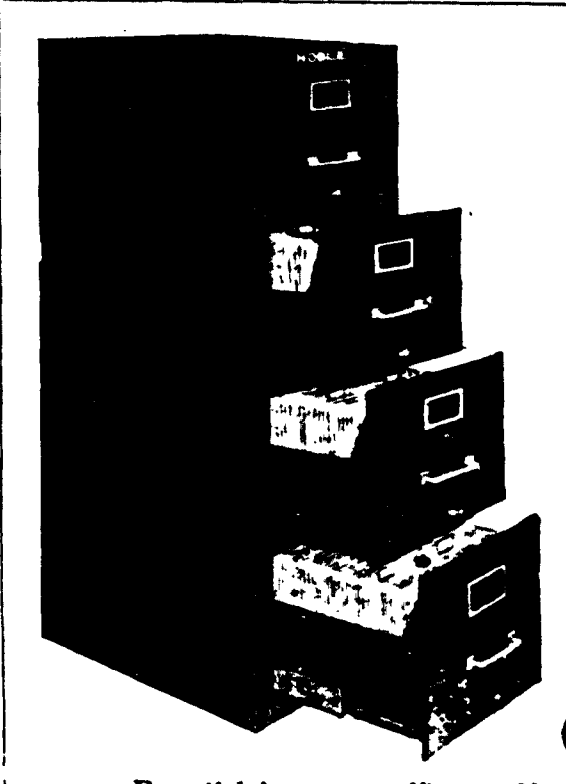
The Founder Members' list will close when 1,500 members are enrolled. The membership of the Club is open only to W.I.A. members.

"TRINITY" MUTUAL HEALTH CLINIC: The Girgaum, Dadar and Parel Centres of the Clinic will be open to the public for free health advice under:—

- (1) Girgaum Centre (Aryana High School Bldg. Near Opera House) Today from 4 to 6 P.M.
- (2) Dadar Centre (Orient High School Bldg., Lady Jambhedji Road) Tomorrow from 8 to 11 A.M.
- (3) Parel Centre (R. M. Bhat High School Bldg., Gokhale Society Lane) from 4 to 6 P.M. today (Saturday). A treatment room and library of books and magazines on health is maintained at all these centres. Hon. Mr. Mangaldas Patil, President, Bombay Legislative Council, will pay a visit to the Health Clinic on Monday at 4 P.M.

MUNICIPAL CORPORATION: NO Meeting of the Corporation on Monday, the 12th August 1946, being a public holiday 'vis', Coconut Day.

The next meeting of the Corporation will be held on Thursday, the 15th August at 2.30 P.M. (S.T.).



NOBLE FILING CABINETS

Essential in every office. Your Files are kept neatly arranged well ordered and hence save much time when referring.

Drawers are specially constructed to slide smoothly on suspending ball and roller bearing guides and are controlled by automatic locking device. They also have compressor plates to keep files in vertical position. Available in 4, 3, 2 and single drawers.

Well finished appearance and pleasing lines of our cabinet are due to the best steel sheets used in its making and our latest machinery which can shape and cut the heavy steel sheets in perfect angles.

NOBLE STEEL PRODUCTS LIMITED.

Iron Founders, Structural Engineers and Manufacturers of Modern Steel Furniture for Office, Home and Hospital.

SHOW ROOMS:—

Ruston Bldg. 285, Kalbadevi Road, 27, Churchgate Street, Fort, Opp. Vithalwadi, BOMBAY. Tel. 22445. Tel. 30623.

HEAD OFFICE AND FACTORY:—Near Wireless Station Wark, BOMBAY 18 Tel. "FIREPROOF" Tel. 43448



IF YOU ARE HEARTLESS... DON'T READ THIS ADVERTISEMENT

This might be a scene in Bombay any time between October and December. Thousands of poor people may starve till they die. The reason: Bombay has a cereal deficit of 2,44,000 tons, and cereals are the staple food of the poor.

If you've read so far... if the lives of these poor people mean anything to you, read on. We, in better circumstances, can afford milk, fruit, vegetables, fish, meat and eggs. We can easily do without at least half our ration of cereals. It isn't much for us to give up, especially at a time when the lives of many thousands are at stake. This sacrifice on our part need be for a few months only, but think how greatly we shall be helping people in distress.

Want you give so that they may live?

SURRENDER AT LEAST

To: The People's Provincial Food Council, 1st Floor, Government Building, 187, Marathi Road, Bombay 1.

Dear Sir,

I willingly agree not to draw my rice/wheat ration for a period of three months from this date, and I authorize you to inform Government accordingly. This is subject to the cereal ration being maintained by Government during that period at the present level.

Yours truly,

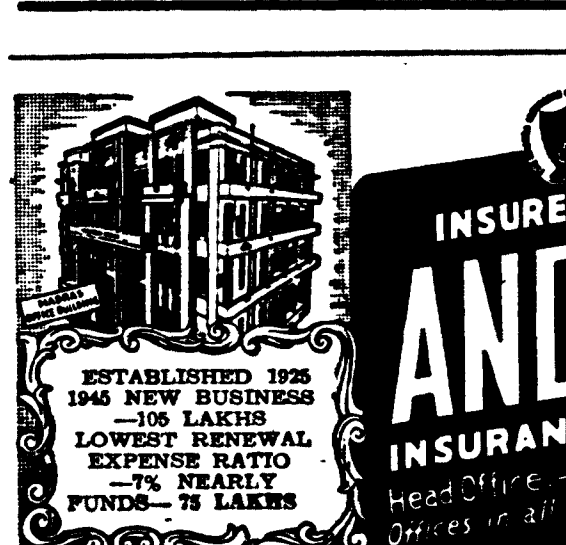
Address: _____

Station Card No. _____

Station Shop No. _____ (Signature)

YOUR CEREAL RATION

The space for this advertisement has kindly been donated by the BOMBAY ELECTRIC SUPPLY & TRAMWAYS Co., Ltd., Bombay.



INSURE WITH THE ANDHRA INSURANCE CO. LTD.

Head Office - MASULIPATAM

Offices in all important centres

ESTABLISHED 1925
1945 NEW BUSINESS
—125 LAKHS
LOWEST RENEWAL
EXPENSE RATIO
—7% NEARLY
FUNDS—75 LAKHS

EDWARD

KALBADEVI
Daily: 3-30, 6-30, 9-30 p.m.
Universal's Thrilling Hit
RAIDERS OF GHOST CITY
Dennis Moore, Lionel Atwill
Sun. Morning at 10 a.m.
JOHNNY WEISSMULLER
in
TARZAN'S DESERT MYSTERY

THE TOP SHOW, IN TOWN TODAY!

JAMUNA
Productions
Musical
Jewel

RATTAN

(with songs in colour)

Direction
M. SADIQ

Songs,
MADHOK

Music NAUSHAD

Starring
SWARNALATA, WASTI, KARAN
DEWAN

31

ST WEEK OF
TRIUMPH

Daily 4-15, 7, 10
Sun. Mon. 1 p.m.

IMPERIAL

A DIAMOND SELECT Release

IT'S MUSIC WILL
CHARM YOU!

A Picture with
A Message
For the workers!



5TH WEEK

SOBHAGYA PICTURES

ZAMIN ASMAN

(A PRAKASH Production)
with JEEVAN, RANJNA
Daily: 4, 7, 10

Matinee on Sunday & Monday
at 1 P.M.

Ad. Booking: 10 to 11-30 & 4-30
to 6

LAMINGTON

An EVERGREEN Release

9

NINTH
Full Shows
WEEK

The
SAVIOUR
REAL OF THE
WORLD—
Is the
WOMAN—

D.R.D. Production

NEK-PERVIN

RAGINI, ULLHAS,
YAKUB, KUMAR

Director: S. M. YUSUF

NOVELTY

Daily: 4, 6-30 & 10-15

Sun. & Mon. Matinee at 1 p.m.
India F. C. Release.

Sun. 11th "CAPTAIN BLOOD"
at 10 a.m.

RANJIT'S
Social Hit

DIARTI

MUMTAZ SHANTI, TRILOK
Director: MANIBHAI VYAS

5th WEEK

Royal Opera House

Daily: 4, 7 & 10 Sun. &
Mon. Matinee 1-15

Ad. Booking: 9-30 to 12-30
& 3 to 6-30

PALACE

Daily at 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.

MORE DAZZLING ENTERTAIN-
MENT THAN YOU EVER
DREAMED OF!



Tomorrow Morning at 10-30 a.m.
ERROL FLYNN in

"GENTLEMAN JIM"
Monday Morning at 10-30

"BACKGROUND TO DANGER"
George Raft, Sydney Greenstreet

From TODAY!

WADIA MOVIE TONE'S
Streamlined Social

SHARBATI ANKHEN

Starring:
VANMALA, ISHWARIAL, SUMATI
GUPTA, AGHA JAN

Daily: 4, 7, 10
Sat., Sun., Mon. 1 p.m.

PLAZA

TALKIES DADAR

REGAL

Air-Cooled and
Air-Conditioned

Phone: 35017

Daily at: 4, 6-30 & 9-30 P.M.

REVIVED by PUBLIC DEMAND
Rip roaring Romantic comedy
With Plenty of Action

"Hold That Blonde"

A Paramount Picture
EDDIE BRACKEN
VERONICA LAKE
An Atomic Bombshell
of Laughter!

Also in
INDIAN NEWS PARADE
"CONSECRATION OF NEW
INDIAN BISHOP"

Paramount News Scoop
THE PALESTINE BOMB
OUTRAGE

Sunday Morning at 10-30

"RAINBOW ISLAND"

In Technicolor

DOROTHY LAMOUR
EDDIE BRACKEN

AURORA

Daily at 3-30, 6-30 & 9-30 p.m.
Two harem-scarem screwballs on
a Magic Carpet...and when it
lands them inside a harem, you'll
howl as never before!

BUD ABBOTT
LOU COSTELLO
at Their Funniest in

"L-O-S-T"

AN M-G-M HIT!

Tomorrow Morning at 10-30 a.m.

"Princess O'Rourke"

OLIVIA DEHAVILLAND,
ROBERT CUMMINGS

MONDAY MORNING AT 10-30
A.M.

"Old Acquaintance"

Bette Davis, Miriam Hopkins

THE BIGGEST SHOW IN
TOWN ENTERS

2nd CROWDED WEEK at

MAJESTIC

Daily at 4, 7 and 10 p.m.

Director

NIRENDRA LAHARI'S

ANBAN

Starring:

NARGIS, PAHARI, DAVID
MUBARAK, SHAH NAWAZ,
ANAND, JAGIRDAR and
SHOBHANA SAMARTH

Matinee Today, Tomorrow and
Monday at 1 p.m.

Reservation: 10 to 12 & 4 to 6

A SUNRICH Release

Village Must Dominate All Schemes Of Education.**Prakasam's Plea For Complete Re-orientation**

MADRAS, Aug. 8, (A.P.I.): The need for overhauling the system of education in the country was stressed by Mr. T. Prakasam, Prime Minister, in his convocation address at the Madras University today.

COMMUNALISM MUST GO
Mr. Prakasam said: Of all the evils that harm us, the most distressing is the evil of communalism, and communalism is showing its head even in the sanctuaries of learning. It is true that no man has a greater right than another to be educated. But higher University education and higher technical education must be regarded as the privilege of only those who have proved themselves specially fit. Merit, irrespective of community, should decide the privilege.

Earlier in his address, Mr. Prakasam emphasised that until there was a full and final re-orientation of the object of education, and till we broke the barriers between the educated and the uneducated, between the village and the town, we could not be proud of our system of education.

EDUCATION FOR LIFE
He added: "Education must make us fit to live in our own environment and to make it better, not to escape from it. It is not the fault of our educated young men and women that they do not think of the Indian village as the keystone of our economy. I venture to say that education in our country, has proceeded, so far, on far too academic lines and has been divorced from the needs of the land. The emphasis must be shifted from learning for the sake of learning to learning in order to meet the needs of the country. The Indian village must dominate all schemes of education, and the day must come when the educated shall go back to their villages, live dedicated men and place their gifts freely at the altar of the country-side."

DON'T FAIL YOUR LEADERS
Mr. Prakasam in conclusion said: "Our country is on the threshold of a great beginning. We need all the talent and all the spirit of service in the land to build our future. Always among patriots, like Pandit Jawahar Lal Nehru, are leading the country into that classless society that is based on equality and social service and not the profit motive. Ignorance, poverty and ill-health must be liquidated. Let no one among you fail the leaders of the land."

GOVT. EMPLOYEES DEMAND
NAGPUR, August 8, (A.P.I.): Over 2,000 men in all lower division clerks in Government services staged a demonstration this evening in support of their demands for increases of 25 to 30 per cent in pay and compensatory cost allowances.

They adopted resolution at a meeting that if Government failed to accept their demands for increases, they would resort to strike with effect from August 30.

Third Atom Bomb Test In April Next
LONDON, August 9 (Reuters): Vice-Admiral W. H. Blandy, who directed the atom tests at Bikini in the Pacific, has left for Pearl Harbour, Hawaii, New York radio reported last night.

"Atom bomb experiment is finished for the present", he said. He thought the third atom bomb test would be held next April.

ALLEGATION AGAINST BRITAIN
PARIS, August 9 (Reuters): The Paris Communist newspaper "Front National" reported to-day that, at a meeting of the Foreign Affairs Commission of the French National Assembly, Dr. Jose Giral, President of the Spanish Republican Government in Exile, accused Britain of supplying Spain with all the necessary hydro-electrical equipment for the making of atom bombs.

Dr. Jose Giral was also reported to have charged Britain and the United States with supporting Gen. Franco's regime to protect their commercial interests in Spain.

Is spending large sums of money for the training of educated young Indians for the subversive posts and such trained men are already available.

Messrs. Shankerlingam Engineer, Cox and others spoke against the attack on the Government administration and appealed to the supervisors to be ready for any action which the committee may decide.

Supersession In G. I. P. Railway Appointments
BOMBAY, Friday (A.P.I.): A meeting of the supervisory staff of the G.I.P. Railway workshops at Parel and Matunga was held at the Poddar College Hall with Mr. Carey in the chair.

Resolutions were passed protesting against the policy of the Railway Administration in attempting to import outsiders for higher posts in the workshops thereby overlooking the legitimate claims of the existing staff.

A committee of action was formed to devise ways and means to protect the interests of the men against the encroachment on their fundamental rights.

It will be recalled that the railway

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Matinee 1 P.M.
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NURJEHAN
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J. MISHRA
GHARPURE
INAYAT
RAJA JOSHI

'FRIENDSHIP IS POSSIBLE'**Stalin's Assurance On Anglo-Russian Future**

MOSCOW, Aug. 9, (U.P.A.): Professor Harold Laski, member of the British Labour Party Executive delegation to Moscow, said to-night that Premier Josef Stalin emphasized in the delegation that "friendship is possible" between the Soviet Union and Britain.

Laski said the delegation exchanged views with Stalin during a two-and-a-quarter hour meeting at the Kremlin earlier to-night. "We had discussions on many things of common interest," Laski said. "Stalin asked us many questions about our government program. He pointed out the similarity between some tasks facing us and emphasized that friendship is possible between us."

Other members of the delegation present were Messrs. Philippe, Harold Clay and Alice Bacon.

Russo-U.S. Relations On Reciprocal Basis

WASHINGTON, Aug. 8, (U.P.A.): Congressman Karl Mundt, member of the House Foreign Affairs Committee, to-day predicted that the next Congress will deal with Russia strictly on a reciprocal basis.

"At the end of the war Russia was still our ally and friendly associate," he said, "but the era of appeasement is over and we soon will be dealing on terms of reciprocity."

"U.S. Aiming At World Domination"

MOSCOW, August 8, (Reuters): The allegation that the United States is aiming at world domination was made in "Truth", the Soviet Trade Union newspaper, here, today.

"Outside the United States, American monopolistic capital is trying to subjugate and turn into its satellite countries in Latin America, Europe and Asia and not even stopping, as in China, at instigating a civil war."

With the aid of a network of military and naval bases and by using its industrial powers and means of financial pressure, world diplomacy and so forth, American imperialism is aiming at world domination."

Stalin Receives Laski

MOSCOW, August 8, (Reuters): Generalissimo Stalin received in the Kremlin to-night Professor Harold Laski, former Chairman of the British Labour Party and other members of the British Labour Party delegation, now visiting Moscow.

LIMA, PERU, August 8, (Reuters): Peruvian police are investigating activities of the Japanese secret society discovered in the Lima region, and said to be directed by a former Japanese Admiral.

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ALAKA ACHREKAR
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with DAVID
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KARNATAKI
BABY
TABASSUM
SAQI and
SHAH
NAWAZ



Haji Moulvi Bux, leader of
Nationalist Muslims of Sind.

Move To Expel Dr. Satyapal From Congress

(From Our Correspondent.)

LAHORE, Aug. 7.
The executive of the Lahore District Congress Committee has recommended to the Provincial Congress Working Committee which is meeting to-morrow at Amritsar to expel Dr. Satyapal, once prominent Congress leader who joined the Army and now having resigned from the army, has again entered the Congress fold by getting himself elected a delegate to the District Congress Committee. Telegrams to members of the Congress High Command including Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, Sardar Patel, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad, Sardar Pratap Singh, Rajen Babu have been sent recommending that Dr. Satyapal who, in defiance of Congress policy, joined the army should be expelled from the Congress for at least five years.

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RAMRAJYA

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TARZAN AND THE

LEOPARD WOMAN

Johnny Weissmuller, Brenda Joyce



The Hon. Mr. Abdul Kayom Ansari, Finance & Industries Minister of Bihar Govt. was given a reception by Mominis of Bombay on Monday at Nagpada Neighbourhood House. Photo shows Mr. Abbashi, well-known Congress leader, addressing the gathering.

LEAGUERS AND ZAMINDARS WALK OUT OF U. P. ASSEMBLY

Congress Members Shout "Inquilab Zindabad"
When Opposition Stage Demonstration

LUCKNOW, August 8. (A.P.I.)

Two spectacular walk-outs marked the passage of the Congress Party's resolution on the abolition of the zamindari system in the U. P. Assembly today.

The Muslim League Party led by its Leader Chaudhury Khaliqzaman left the house when the Chaudhury Sahib's amendment to the Congress resolution was defeated by 140 votes to 87. The Zamindar Party and Independents voted against the amendment.

After the walkout by the Muslim League Party, the Leader of the Zamindars, Raja Jagannath Bux Singh, read out the following statement on the floor of the House: "We have all of us made a quite clear in our speeches during the debate on this resolution in this House that we representatives of Zamindars and Zamindars are strongly opposed to the resolution. But in view of the overwhelming majority of the Congress which is pledged as a Party to carry the resolution through we consider it waste of time to press for division. We consider this determination of the Congress Party as tyranny of the majority and in protest do not propose to take part in further proceedings."

Raja Jagannath Bux Singh accompanied by Rai Bahadur Lala Prag Narain, Raja Syed Sajid Hussain, Raja Ali Prasad Singh of Fort Paragharaj and Raja Birendra Shah Bahadur then walked out of the House amidst shouts of "Inquilab Zindabad" from the Congress benches.

Finding the Zamindar and Muslim League benches empty a dozen Congress members of the Congress Party crossed the floor of the House and occupied them.

Mr. Mahabir Tyagi (Congress) on a point of order inquired whether a resolution for Socialists to occupy benches vacated by Zamindars and Zamindars (laughter). The Speaker: "It is not the concern of the Speaker but it is a matter between the Members of the House" (renewed laughter).

The resolution was then put to the house and passed.

ANTI-CLIMAX

The Muslim League Party's walk out was an anti-climax of the failure of "the behind-the-scenes negotiations" for a compromise resolution between Mr. Rafi Ahmed Kidwai, the Mover of the Congress Party Resolution, and Chaudhury Khaliqzaman, mover of the principal amendment of the League Party.

Mr. Kidwai replying to the debate on the resolution referred to the negotiations and regretted that the Leader of the Opposition did not accept his resolution in the amendment form which was not very much different from the amendment tabled by him.

Chaudhury Khaliqzaman, Leader of the Opposition, on a point of order took serious objection to reference to the negotiations and said, "I regret Mr. Kidwai has transcended all limits of decency by revealing the talks which were carried on outside the House."

LIQUIDATE CAPITALISM AS WELL

Mr. Habibur Rahman speaking as a Zamindar declared that the Zamindars had remained and would remain the pivot of all social and cultural activities in rural areas. He launched an attack on the Nationalist Muslims who had opposed Chaudhury Khaliqzaman's amendment and described them as "show-boys who speak in their Masters' voice."

Mr. Shaikat Ali Khan argued that if there was no place for Zamindars, there was also no place for "blood-suckers, capitalists, exploiters, and black marketeers." He warned the Government that if they did not liquidate capitalism in the Province, the Muslim League would come forward and compel the Congress to follow its lead.

NAVY ROBBED OF
PROPERTY WORTH
RS. 50,000

Two Arrested, Many More
May Be Rounded Up

BOMBAY, Friday: Alleged to have stolen a naval motor-launch engine, aeroplane coils, microphones, fans, ship's paints and two naval trucks collectively valued at Rs. 50,000, Pir Mohammad Sayani and Abdul Pir Mohammad Sayani were apprehended by Sub-Inspector Mogul of Pathan Branch C. I. D.

It is stated that following the raid on the office of Bulkie & Co., which is owned by the accused persons, a naval Motor launch engine, aeroplane coils, microphones, fans, ganges of steamers, ship-bottom paint and some other articles belonging to Navy were taken charge of. Pir Mohammad Sayani who was present at the time of search was arrested.

Abdul Sayani, the second accused, who is working as an Asst. Store-keeper at the R. I. N. Dockyard, is believed to have stolen these goods from R. I. N. and R. I. N. Depot, and was subsequently arrested near his house at Sandhurst Road.

A godown at Arab Lane was found to contain many drums of ship-bottom paint with naval markings on them. This godown belongs to both the accused persons.

It is further learnt that on May 20, Abdul Sayani committed theft of two naval trucks with the help of some naval officers from the Naval Depot, by giving false information to the Motor Vehicle Officers that they had got them registered.

During last three months about nine naval trucks are reported to have been stolen from various parts of the city and both the accused are strongly suspected to have committed the offences.

Besides this, counterfoils of the cheque book have been seized and on many of them were found the names of naval officers and drivers to whom the cheques were issued against the receipt of the stolen property.

The accused persons were ordered to be remanded into Police custody till the end of the month. The Comby Mr. G. K. Rega, Presidency Magistrate at the Police Court.

TRAGIC DEATH OF B. B. & C. I. ENGINE DRIVER

BOMBAY, August 9.

Mystery surrounds the death of Mr. Dinabha P. Bulsara, an engine driver of the B. B. & C. I. Railway. It is gathered that while the deceased was on his way to Bombay in charge of No. 2 Up Gujara Mail his person dropped down suddenly in a small running river near Bulsar. It was midnight. Search was continued for about three hours for the deceased body. But it was all in vain.

The body has not yet been found. Also, it is not yet clearly known under what circumstances the death has occurred. The police still continue the search. This tragic occurrence is considered to be unusual in the history of the railway.

APPEAL FOR 25 LAKHS
FOR TAGORE MEMORIAL

CALCUTTA, August 8. (A.P.I.): The fifth death anniversary of Rabindranath Tagore was observed in Calcutta and other places in Bengal yesterday.

The main function in Calcutta was a meeting held at the Senate Hall under the auspices of the All-India Rabindra Memorial Committee. Dr. Srikanarayan Banerjee, Professor of Bengali Literature in the Calcutta University, presided.

Mr. Surendra Chandra Majumdar, General Secretary of the Memorial Committee, made an appeal for liberal contributions to the fund in order to enable the Committee to collect 25 lakhs of rupees by the next anniversary of the poet. The Viswabharati has arranged a week-long programme.

BEGUM RENOUNCES TITLE
MADRAS, August 8. (A.P.I.): Begum Miramiruddin, M.L.A. (Madras) informs the A. P. I. that she has renounced her title of M.L.A. in pursuance of the Muslim League resolution.

ALLAHABAD, August 8. (A.P.I.): The All-India Conference convened by the National Christian Council of India, Burma and Ceylon was held in the Naini Agricultural Institute yesterday. Raja Sir Maharaj Singh presided. Delegates from all parts of the country attended. The Conference discussed problems relating to the economic uplift of the people.

participation of Christians.

Announcing...

The Sixth Annual Exhibition of Art-In-Industry will be held in November in Calcutta. It will include 25 competitive sections dealing with commercial art and industrial design, and sections for Outstanding Productions in textiles, ceramics, carpets, ivory, brass and silverware, etc. The closing date for entries in Calcutta, 15th October, 1946 or 1st October, 1946, in Bombay.

A prospectus may be had from the offices of the Indian Institute of Art-In-Industry at Artistry House, 15, Park Street, Calcutta, or from the Taj Mahal Hotel, Bombay, or from the forwarding centres of Jumarah-Shell offices at Karachi, Lahore, Delhi, Cknow, Patna, Secunderabad and Madras.



Art in Industry EXHIBITION 1946



YOUR HEART WILL SING
THE MAGICAL MELODIES

PRAFULLA'S Musical
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Great story
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OH WHAT A BOY—NO WHAT A GIRL!



WHEN BOY IS
A GIRL FIND
THIS MYSTERY

★ JAKMAL'S
Screen-Classic

Starring:
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V. SHANTARAM

Directed by:
V. SHANTARAM

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22nd

WEEK AT
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- ★ EYEFULL DANCES
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Sat. Sun. Mon. 1-30 Matinee
Daily 4-30, 7-15, 10 p.m.

BROADWAY



AN IMMORTAL
LOVE EPIC

Starring:

- ★ SHOBHANA SAMARTH
- ★ PREM ADIB
- ★ SURAIYYA

Direction:
BABUBHAI JANI

★ Ramniklal Mohanlal Release

Sat. Sun. Mon. 1-30
Matinee.

Daily 4, 7, 10 p.m.

KAMAL

New Oil Industry
BOMBAY, August 9 (AP).—A new industry—the extraction of oil from the hitherto discarded shells of cashew-nuts—will soon be started in the southern-most Indian State, Travancore. Negotiations in this regard are at present going on between a Bombay industrialist and the Travancore Government for the starting of this industry and the attitude of the State is reported to be helpful.

The oil extracted from the shells of cashew-nuts will be used for paints.

Nation Reiterates 'Quit India' Demand

(Continued from Page 1.)

given by the All-India Congress Committee on 8th August, 1942 and who of their sufferings furthered the cause of freedom. The A. I. C. C. on that day proclaimed the right of India to immediate freedom and asked the "Quit India" demand. We repeat the same demand on behalf of ourselves and our countrymen. That demand is only the first step on the way to the realisation of India's goal which is the establishment of a free India. We recognise that the sacrifice and sufferings of thousands of our patriots, which began on August 9, 1942 have compelled the British rulers to recognise the claim of Indians to go out of the British Empire. We also recognise that non-violence is the method which has enabled the country to progress towards its cherished goal, because through non-violence alone we have been able to resist the armed might of the Imperialists, power and the might of the British Empire. The demand for the "Quit India" demand is the demand for the freedom of the people to gain independence.

"On this solemn day we reiterate the national and international objectives laid down by the All-India Congress Committee in its historic resolution of 8th August, 1942. We are convinced that the independence of India is essential not only for us but also for world peace and for the freedom of humanity as a whole. The indignities and sufferings to which our compatriots are being subjected in South Africa would never have been possible had India been a sovereign independent country. We shall therefore once again renew our pledge that we shall not rest until the goal of Poona Swaraj is achieved."

Mass Rally At Kamgar Maidan
BOMBAY, Friday: Under the auspices of the Congress Socialist Party, there was a mass rally of the workers at Kamgar Maidan this evening. Mr. Purushottam Trikamdas presiding. Mrs. Aruna Asaf Ali in the course of her speech, said that socialism is a powerful weapon in the hands of the working class to carry out a correct policy ensuring the building of a complete Socialist Society.

But the responsibility rests with the leaders of the Congress whose duty is to correct the masses. They should not confuse the issues arising out of the political movement viz., the economic question and thus misguide them.

Mr. Achyut Patwardhan said that during the 1942 struggle when the earnest armed leaders thought that they could extinguish the movement. On the other hand the movement became more and more intense leading to mass arrests.

The British Government have also realised the impossibility of crushing India's struggle for freedom by repression.

Mr. Purushottam Trikamdas said that there was no use recapitulating the past struggle of 1942. They must know that they are face to face with another struggle, final struggle for freedom. Britishers must be asked to quit India, as otherwise they have to be driven out (laughter) of India.

Mr. J. C. Maitra and Mr. Sanegurji also spoke.

"Quit India" & Socialist Objective
Presiding over a meeting of the students of the Tata Institute of Social Science at Nagpada, Neighbourhood, Mr. C. K. Narayanswami referred to the "Quit India" uprising and how it was put down. But the movement provided valuable experiences. He said that every time the Congress gave a call for struggle and launch of the organisation grumbled and the people had to shift for themselves, create their own leadership. That was a fundamental organisational weakness which they had to repair in the preparation for the final bid to capture power.

Proceeding, the speaker referred to the British Cabinet and the Constituent Assembly. He declared that that Assembly did not answer any test of a Constituent Assembly which arose out of the will of the people and expressed popular sovereignty. "Quit India" was the climax to which India's National

demand could reach. There was no room for a higher demand. The stage was capture of power. Their energies should be bent towards that objective. That was what the Congress Socialist Party was attempting to do.

FLAG UNFURLED AT COLABA
At Colaba, Mr. C. K. Narayanswami unfurled the National Flag and addressed a large working-class audience.

"People's Spirit Can Never Be Crushed"
BOMBAY, Friday: "The August 1942 revolution revealed to us our inherent might, it proved beyond doubt that the spirit of the people of India could never be crushed by any alien power. To-day we are several times stronger than what we were in 1942. A great spirit has come all over this country; it can be seen among the labourers and among the armed forces, and to-day no one doubts that freedom is near," said Achyut Patwardhan, speaking this evening at a public meeting under the auspices of the Kamgar and Kamgar Congress Samiti. Mr. C. K. Narayanswami presided.

Mr. Patwardhan said that the right to this country, when freedom was attained, should not be given to the hands of the British and their children, who come from the common ranks. He said that when independence was achieved, it should be the country, who should be the freeholders for the country meant the freedom of all the 40 crores in India. "Freedom should not be restricted to Malabar Hill, it should also be to Matunga and via Parel!" said Mr. Patwardhan.

Mr. Patwardhan requested the people to spend at least two hours a week for rural reconstruction, and such other work to alleviate the sufferings of the masses.

Torchlight Procession
BOMBAY, Friday: A torchlight procession organised by the Congress Socialist Party was taken out from Chowpatty after the Congress meeting this evening. Nearly five hundred workers participated in the procession. When the procession reached the Azad Maidan meeting was held. Mr. C. G. Mehta, member of the P. C. C. and other Socialist workers addressing the meeting appealed to the workers to prepare for the coming struggle.

PATWARDHAN ON 'DO OR DIE' SLOGAN
(From Our Correspondent.)
POONA, August 9.—"The message of 9th August is a message of discipline and organisation," declared Shri Achyut Patwardhan, Resistant Leader of 1942 struggle at a grand rally of Rashtra Sevadal organisation held in connection with Ninth August celebration this morning. A large and distinguished gathering including Raja of Aundh witnessed drill and other performances of Rashtra Sevadal boys and girls.

After paying homage to August-martyrs, Shri Achyut Patwardhan said: "In 1942 we saw before our eyes, British power crumbling and Gandhiji realised that that was the proper time for unarmoured India to strike and remove shackles of slavery and hence Gandhiji and Congress gave a call to the nation and ordered British to 'Quit India'."

"Do or Die" was the Mantram that Gandhiji gave us and the whole nation responded to the call to a man. It is true that we have not yet achieved our cherished goal of Independence and we have to struggle ahead in achieving that. But we must not let the British in our minds that the freedom which we want is not freedom wherein all power will be concentrated in the hands of the few rich and militarists. We want freedom for all, for those who toil in fields and factories."

AUNDH RULER'S APPEAL
Earlier the Raja of Aundh urged Rashtra Sevadal volunteers to strike for freedom of Motherland.

Characterising 1942 struggle as people's revolution, Mr. M. J. Jeebh, President, Maharashtra P.C., at the flag salutation ceremony in the Congress House paid homage to those who laid down their lives in that revolution.

AT WARDHA & SEVAGRAM
WARDHAGANJ, Aug. 9 (UPI).—The significance of August 9 was explained by Mr. P. H. (Rao Sahab) Patwardhan, member of the Congress Working Committee, performing the flag salutation ceremony this morning on the occasion of the fourth anniversary of August 9, 1942.

"The freedom's battle we had launched on that historic day of August 9 four years ago has not been won and shall have to be carried on until we achieve our goal," said Mr. Patwardhan. "Let us also remember this day our comrades who died martyrs to death in this battle and solemnly pledge that we shall not falter in our determination until we reach our goal."

In Sevagram Ashramites celebrated the day quietly when flag hoisting ceremony took place in various institutions. Arrangements for mass sacrificial spinning in the evening has been also made when Gandhiji is expected to participate in it.

TEAR GAS ATTACK ON DELHI PROTESTIONISTS
DELHI, August 9 (AP).—August 9 was observed in Delhi by the students by taking out a procession. They came into clash with the police near Chaudhri Chowk and had to be dispersed by the use of tear gas and lathi charge.

About half a dozen students received minor injuries. Twenty-eight students including six girls have been arrested by the police. Among those arrested by Mr. Anand Prakash and Mr. Bharunhat Patel, President and Secretary respectively of the Delhi Students' Congress.

The procession started from the Students' Park, Kashmere Gate, following the decision of the students to defy Sec. 144 Cr.P.C. which is in force in the city. When the procession reached near Red Fort it was stopped by the police but the processionists broke through the police cord and started towards Clock Tower. They were again stopped by the police near Dariba Kalan. The processionists then squatted on the ground and started shouting slogans. After sometime they tried to force their way forward when the police used tear gas and resorted to a minor lathi charge.



Sacrificial Mass Spinning at Congress House on August 9. Mr. S. K. Patil, President of the B.P.C.C. can be seen in the foreground.

Byrnes Denounces Molotov's "Loose & Wicked Talk"

Soviet Amendment To Rules Committee Procedure Defeated In Plenary Session

PARIS, August 9 (Reuter): The last-minute attempt by the Soviet Foreign Minister, M. Molotov, to secure the adoption of the two-thirds majority rule at yesterday's plenary session of the Rules Committee, despite the Rules Committee's decision last night that it was defeated by 15 votes to six.

After a last appeal by the French delegation to the Soviet delegates to accept the Rules Committee's proposal, the Interim president, Mr. Georges Bidault, put the Soviet objection to the Rules of Procedure as an amendment, according to which only conference recommendations passed by a two-thirds majority would be forwarded to the Big Four Foreign Ministers for consideration of the final drafting of the Peace Treaties with Finland, Rumania, Bulgaria, Hungary and Italy. Fifteen countries, including India and China voted against the amendment and six for it.

Earlier, during the session the United States Secretary of State, Mr. James Byrnes, denounced as "loose and wicked talk" M. Molotov's accusation last night that the United States and Britain had deliberately formed an Anglo-Saxon bloc to secure the defeat of the Rules Committee, of the Soviet proposals on voting procedure.

With 13 other countries, India and China also subsequently voted at today's Plenary Session for adoption of Paragraph 6 of the Procedure Rules covering the entire voting procedure.

With this part of the rules decisively carried, the Conference then went on to vote for the adoption of the rules as a whole by 15 votes to 4, with two objections.

Avaz appealed to the Muslims to make a common cause with the Congress on political platform. Earlier in the day a procession of Nationalists, Muslims started from the Azad Muslim Party office, Madanpura, and joined the procession organized by the Congress Socialists. Party members, which converged towards the Gowalia Tank Maidan for the purpose of taking pledge.

Prabhat Feris Parade City Streets

BOMBAY, Friday.
"Quit India" Day was observed by Bombay's 27 lakhs of people this morning in an atmosphere of great solemnity and subdued enthusiasm. Daybreak witnessed scores of "prabhat feris" passing through different localities of the City, singing patriotic songs.

Flag salutations were held at the Congress House, the several offices of District Congress Committees, and in the compounds of different schools and colleges.

In addition to the orthodox and official Congress, various other political organisations participated in the day's ceremonies, the Congress Socialists, the Forward Bloc, the many students' organisations and some Nationalist Muslim Associations also observed the "Quit India" Day.

It will be remembered that four years ago this day, Mahatma Gandhi, and the members of the Congress Working Committee, were arrested by the Government and whisked away to unknown destinations before dawn.

A little later when the news was flashed to the ends of India, the entire country rose in revolt against the British, and the people took the first step in making the "Quit India" resolution a living reality.

The revolt of the masses from then on for the next two years, with the resultant tale of police and military brutalities, mass arrests and shootings, has still to be written by the historians for future generations.

This struggle threw into sharp relief, the organisational powers of the common people, their many acts of heroism, their unflinching determination and endurance.

The main function of the day started early in the morning at the Congress House.

"We are in the last lap of our immortal journey. Let us conduct ourselves as worthy soldiers of Indian Freedom in this historic phase of our national history," observed Mr. S. K. Patil, President of the B.P.C.C., unfurling the tricolour in the Congress House compound this morning.

Mr. Patil criticised Congressmen who were indulging in attacks on the "Congress leadership" and asked them to obey the mandates of the country's trusted and far-seeing leaders. These leaders knew what was good for the country and could not be hoodwinked by British politicians.

Mr. Patil was certain that the moment the Congress leaders thought the British were playing an unfair game, they would scrap all negotiations and launch a grim struggle.

"Under all circumstances, the wisdom of our leaders alone must be our sheet-anchor," he concluded.

There was a brief demonstration of sacrificial spinning after which the morning function came to a close.

Members of the South Indian community in South Bombay gathered this morning on the terrace of the National Hindu Hotel, near Red Tram Junction, to observe the "Quit India" Day.

Mr. P. S. Laxmanhan presided. Amidst unparalleled enthusiasm, mingled with cries of "Jai Hind Zindabad", the Congress Socialist Party observed the day at Gowalia Tank Maidan this morning.

BRITISHES NOT IN VAIN
Bhryut Purushottam Trikamdas, addressing the gathering, recalled the morning of August 9, 1942, and said that Gowalia Tank maidan was the place where on that day the historic session of the A.I.C.C. passed the "Quit India" resolution and brought new awakening to Indian masses. He then narrated how the British Government resorted to firing immediately after the session of the Congress. "In our struggle for freedom, precious lives have been lost. But the sacrifices of our patriots can never go in vain," he concluded.

Mr. G. G. Mehta stressed the importance of the "Quit India" Resolution in a brief speech. Mrs. Aruna Asaf Ali was present.

Many parts of the city also observed the day with due solemnity.

At Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastu Sangrahalaya, a special programme called "Muffet's Nagar" where Mr. G. G. Mehta unfurled the national flag in the morning. To-night a torch procession is scheduled to start from this place.

Members of the Forward Bloc had flag-salutation ceremonies at different places in the city. The Ward Congress Secretary, Mr. Madhav Menon, hoisted the tricolour at a Forward Bloc rally on the Azad Maidan. A public meeting will be held at 9 p.m. to-night opposite Majestic Cinema Girgaum when Messrs. Badliwalli and H. V. Kamath will speak.

Police were also flag salutations at Pandurang Wadi, Banat Bazaar, Ban Ganga, Nowroji Lane (Chhatrapati), Gauderi Maidan, and many other places.

Students from colleges and school participated in the celebrations in a disciplined manner, in accordance with the instructions of the Congress High Command. There were no hiccups according to latest information.

Many educational institutions observed the day in their own premises. Mr. Soli Badliwalli presided at a function in the Siddharth College, Queens Road. The Wilsonians hoisted the tricolour in the compound of their college.

One unique feature of today's celebrations was the Nationalist Muslim rally at Chhatrapati Lane, Madanpura. After the flag salutation ceremony here, the gathering formed a procession and with wended its way to Gowalia Tank where the August Pledge was taken.

Four city mills and five factories remained closed today in observance of the "Martyrs' Day".

Some educational institutions also were closed.

India's Trade Being Canalised Into Sterling Area

No Direct Negotiations Possible With Any Foreign Govt. Or Bank Under Present Constitution, Says Manu Subedar

Mr. Manu Subedar, M.L.A. (Central), addressing a meeting of the Commerce Graduates Association at Green's on Thursday pointed out the grave economic confusion in the country. Some Indian goods were being exported still at controlled prices, whereas British motorcars and machinery were being offered at highly inflated prices. Notwithstanding this, the balance of trade has generally been in favour of India and U.S.A. alone, during the five months ending May, the favourable balance was fifty-three crores of rupees.

India was being drawn into international organizations, tied to the charter-wheel of Britain. When it was a question of paying India was the fourth or fifth. When it was a question of receiving, she was not either eligible for U.N.R.R.A., or was last on the list as in reparations. India's international status was being established by being called to bear charges for a contingent in Japan and by sending Indian troops to Persia.

It was deplorable that no arrangement was being made for the repayment of sterling balances. The "Alarmist" propaganda from U. K. that these balances should be scaled down, without official repudiation by the Government of India. These balances were collected in five years from India compulsorily involved very great privations for the people, and it is now suggested that they could not be returned under any circumstances.

India has taken no steps to protect herself against holders of sterling, receiving rupees under Sec. 40 of the Reserve Bank of India Act.

Behind India's back the Anglo-American Loan agreement was made, and clauses 6 and 10, highly prejudicial to India, were agreed to by U.K. and U.S.A.

INDIA AND DOLLAR POOL
Dealing with the Dollar Pool, Mr. Manu Subedar pointed out that the latest official figures given to him by the Government of India were: "Dollars accrued to India Rs. 406 crores and dollars used by India Rs. 237 crores", leaving a balance in India's favour of 114 crores.

Further, the twenty million dollars for each calendar year 1944, 1945 and 1946, which were promised by H.M.G. had been used only fractionally to the extent of 15 million dollars, and a further 6 million dollars were now being offered for the purchase of ships, leaving a balance of 39 million dollars still to be used by India for capital goods. The official complaint was that Indians were not applying. The real fact was that having negotiated and finalized the transaction with the U.S.A. and U.S.A. Indian businessmen approached in vain the Import Control Department, who had turned down practically all applications. This was injury both to U.S.A. and to India, as there was no justification, as there were dollars due to India, which were wrongfully being withheld from Indian use.

22 CITY FATHERS WALKOUT

Sequel To Defeat Of Congress Adjournment Motion

POONA, Aug. 9 (A. P.). Twenty-two members of the Poona city municipality staged a walkout today in protest against the Congress Khadihar, a prominent Congress leader, to adjourn the proceedings of the Municipal meeting in Memory of August 9 martyr and in observance of the day was defeated.

Among those who voted against the adjournment motion was to go against the directives issued by Mahatma Gandhi and the Congress Working Committee, Jawaharlal Nehru, in regard to observance of August 9.

Immortal Journey

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TO INDIA'S DETRIMENT

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Off My Chest

It is an added headache for the Milk Controller and his Department and for Government.

Some time ago I wrote to complain that while the people had not enough milk for their personal requirements, milk was being used by industry for profits.

To-day my attention is drawn to the following relevant extract from a paper called INDIAN MARKET of July 20th. The page reference is 14.

Under the heading "Casein Plastics" the following appears:

"It was this in the thick of war when almost all the country's industrial resources were switched on to war-time production, there was established just in the vicinity of the Fudhrol Railway, a factory known as 'The Hindustan Plastic Industries' for the manufacture of casein plastics. Although run on a very small scale in the beginning they are the real backbone of the industry."

The production as far as was estimated to sheet, tubes, rods, etc., out of casein, in order just to meet the local demands and also the demands of upcountry button manufacturing centres.

In the light of experience gained from experimental stages to partition, new ideas have been evolved, and plastics have begun to take shape in general use. They have also recently started production of Compression Moulding Powders, and various articles of day to day use are in the process of manufacture.

The Hindustan Plastic Industries have a big plan of development and expansion of their factory investing a large amount of capital in Trunk and Injection Moulding process in operation.

Casein means MILK and the people would like to know what plans Government have to stop this gradual diminution of the food of the people for the sake of industrial development.

INDIA'S CREDIT VERY HIGH

It has been further suggested that, in order to get dollars at all, India should scale down the sterling balances. Even Indian publicists, without being asked by the debtor country, have gone out of the way to make such suggestions. Mr. Manu Subedar pointed out that India's credit was very high. She had no debt outside and had large assets and her capacity to have a favourable balance of trade being recognised. U.S.A. would be only glad through the ordinary banking channels to give as many dollars as India needed on a fifteen-year basis. He has accepted this line of thought among American banking circles. Under the present constitution India could have no direct negotiations or relations with any foreign Government or bank.

Sentenced For Making Noise In Court

A Solicitor's clerk who was found talking loudly and making noise in the Court room was sentenced to 15 days imprisonment on Thursday. His lordship ordered that he should be detained in custody and had him brought to the Court. He was sentenced to 15 days imprisonment on Thursday. His lordship ordered that he should be detained in custody and had him brought to the Court.

Some Facts About Dehydrated Potatoes

July to December is the period of comparative scarcity of potatoes; August and September are the months when the shortage is very acute. In order to relieve this shortage, the Government has imported dehydrated potatoes from the U.S.A. and these are being sold in Bombay City and the Bombay Suburban District through Government Grain Shops.

RECONSTITUTION OF DEHYDRATED POTATOES

The dehydrated potato pieces should be soaked in water preferably warm—for 15 to 20 minutes and then boiled in the same water till the pieces become tender. This takes about 30 to 40 minutes according to the degree of tenderness required. DRAIN OUT THE EXCESS WATER and the reconstituted potato pieces are ready for being used in the same manner in which fresh potatoes are used e.g. for preparing "bhaji", batata wada, kachori, etc. Preparations made from dehydrated potatoes have been found to be indistinguishable from those prepared from fresh potatoes.

One lb. of dehydrated potatoes gives five pounds of reconstituted potatoes

and there is no loss as in the case of fresh potatoes on account of peeling and rejection of affected parts. The price is 1-6-0 per lb. of dehydrated potatoes.

There is no restriction at all regarding the presentation of ration cards or the quantity of dehydrated potatoes which can be purchased. You can also purchase them in wholesale quantities (in whole tins each tin containing 14 lbs. net) from the DeLia's Road Government Godown at the rate of Rs. 1-5-0 per lb.

A Giant In Opposition

Hans Hedtoft, 'handpicked' leader of the Social Democratic Party of Denmark wages battle for political power. The second article in our series on Europe's Frontline Socialists.

Hope And A Warning
Iqbal Singh on India's great opportunity in S.E. Asia.

Entertaining Interpreter
Krishnalal Shridharani and his work in U. S. Special Article by Hilda Weirum Boulter.

The Shattered Dream
Humorous Skit "on Being a P. G." by Chitra Naik. P. G. can stand for Paying Guest—also Plucked Goose!

Features, Photos and Latest News

BOMBAY CHRONICLE WEEKLY

Sunday, August 11

STOMACH DISORDERS

New Treatment Helps Your Stomach to Heal Itself

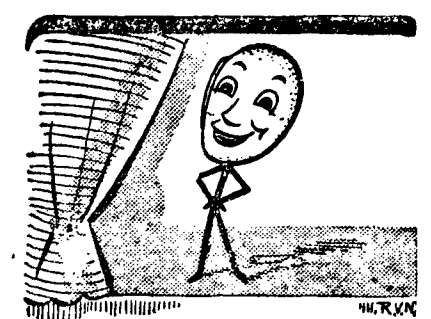
Modern medical research has now shown that the basic cause of most stomach disorders is a derangement of Nature's protection of the stomach lining. It follows, therefore, that stomach troubles can only be effectively corrected by restoring this natural protection. PLESOX STOMACH TREATMENT does this for you without drugs. It spreads a soothing, protective film over the stomach lining and upper duodenum, thus enabling Nature's forces to carry out their work of repair and healing. PLESOX helps the stomach to heal itself. It gives quick relief and lasting benefit in all cases of stomach disorder, whether recent or chronic, and with as perfect safety to young children as to adults. PLESOX brings new hope and freedom from pain to all stomach sufferers, one of whom writes:

"Conscious of a Considerable Improvement"

"For many years I have suffered from excessive acidity, recurring duodenal trouble, flatulence and digestive difficulties... I have tried PLESOX and after a week's intensive treatment I am conscious of a considerable improvement."

PLESOX NATURE'S PARTNER
STOMACH TREATMENT

Standard Size 50 Tablets
Family Size 100 Tablets
From all Chemists and Stores
Responsible to the
Distributors: Camu
Norton & Co., Camu
Chambers, 23 Madras
Street, Bombay



Says Mr. SEED

BETTER SEEDS
GROW BETTER VEGETABLES. In these days of food-shortage it is folly to experiment with different unknown seeds. Consult Poche's. With 60 years' vast experience in seeds they will tell you all about them. Poche's seeds are best and Tested.

POCHA'S SEEDS SATISFY!

PESTONJEE P. POCHA & SONS LTD.
8 NAPIER ROAD, POONA



MEMORY OF Quality STAYS LONG AFTER PRICE IS FORGOTTEN

BLOOD-VITA for all Rundown and Wasting diseases. Competent Medical authorities are of opinion that nearly 70 per cent of our Indian population are really in sub-normal health though many of them are actually doing their routine work, and thus become easy victims to all sorts of infections and metabolic disorder. The high incidence of tuberculosis, malaria, jaundice, nutrition and gastrointestinal disturbances anaemia and lowered vitality are very common with our Indian Population.

BLOOD-VITA offers a balanced composition of Vitamin, mineral elements and extract of valuable indigenous herbs of proved therapeutic value.

BLOOD-VITA is synonymous with vitality, energy and good health which means resistance to diseases and infections for all irrespective of age, sex and season. Descriptive catalogue and doctor's literature are sent on request.

BLOOD-VITA
BOMBAY

'SARDI' ASKS: SHOULD INDIAN PRODUCERS FILM FOREIGN LITERARY MASTERPIECES?



ART-INTERNATIONAL
While my personal view of Art does not strictly embrace our screen world, there is no getting away from

Roxy: 8th Week
CONTRARY IDEAS
Pratima Pictures' SUBHADRA, becomes in the hand of director Wina-yak, a debating-ground for the opposed ideals of war and peace. The screen 'debate' has a mythological setting and the phraseology is ap-



Mumtaz Shanti—Star of "Dharti"

the fact that there is an attempt, however feeble, being made by certain directors to concentrate on the artistic side of production. As Art should know no barriers or frontiers, it stands to reason that a great literary work, though historically belonging to its author's country, is the possession, in every other way, of the entire world.

Hence, I am all for our producers bringing the works of foreign 'literature' to the screen, provided they deal with authenticity with foreign manners, modes, and customs. I must, however, make it clear that I am entirely opposed to the screening of even a well-known work on the Eastern Western line for the simple reason that no Occidental can

ever completely sink himself into the spirit of the Orient.

PITFALLS
Many pitfalls would confront our producers in transcribing foreign masterpieces.

First of all, they should entrust the translation of the script from the original into one of the Indian languages only to the best scenario-

In most cases, adapting foreign masterpieces to Indian life, proves a failure. My own opinion is that the original setting and characters should be preserved in their intrinsic beauty. But if our producers should be devoted to research in the matter of foreign costumes, settings, customs,

etc. This may, if possible, be done with the co-operation of an alien well-versed with the particular background of the selected story.

ESCHERU COPYING

The film, when completed, should not be merely an Indian adaptation of an American or British film, with like sets and scenes. Copying should be strenuously avoided.

We are already over-flooded with Indian mythological and historical films. Resorting to foreign works WHILE NOT NEGLECTING THOSE OF OUR OWN WRITERS, would certainly make a welcome change.

NO GABBLING, PLEASE!
As a last word of warning, let me advise our producers not to alter the context of well-known classics whether foreign or our own.

I hope these hints will be found valuable by such producers as intend to bring foreign classics to the Indian screen.

humorous vein. The musical score is by Kashid Atria, and the melodies by Naksab.

With the news that HOME AND JULIE is soon to be filmed by a new production unit, arises the question as to whether it is advisable for our producers to attempt bringing the literary works of foreign writers to the screen.



Nargis in the forthcoming "Nargis"

HAMARA SCREEN

CURRENT PHOTOPLAYS

which depicts the conflict that arises between orthodox 'Hindoo' and modern youth who attempts to introduce, on the Indian farm, modern agricultural methods.

Triok Kapoor plays the youth, while Mumtaz Shanti attempts to be attractive as the village belle heroine. Directed by Manibhai Vyas, "Dharti" offers the songs of Pandit Indra, and Bulo C. Kani's music.

Capital: 5th Week
FLOA STOR
In MAIN KYA KARUN? Pahari Sanyal struts about trying to convince you that he is a comely youth, despite his portliness and the years that have not lain lightly on his head. Surraiya on the other hand, portrays a young widow who has the bad taste to fall in love with the ageing youth.

Shah Nawaz, Agha and K. B. Mulla, playing characteristic roles, save the film from disaster.

Krishna: 7th Week
HOTEL STOR
Almost nearing the end of its run, is the Geeta Nizami vehicle, ROOM NO. 9. Geeta is, for the purposes of this photoplay, a wealthy heiress surrounded by hangers-on, all with an eye on her fortune. It is the youthful hero, whom she suspects most, who finally saves her.

Shyam plays the male lead in a

New West End: 2nd Week
LAST OF THE MAJORS
Jayan Desai's latest historical picture, presents the story of Rana Pratap Singh, the last Rajput to offer, single handed, gallant resistance to the Moghuls. In his moment of defeat on the battlefield, his deserter-brother, Shakti Singh, renegades, aids his escape, and Pratap Singh lives to face his royal Moghul foe in the disguise of a 'fakir'.

The title role of MAHRANA PRATAP, is played by Salvi. Kurshid and Ishwariat lend interest to the story, while Mubarak lives up to his reputation of seldom being absent from a Jayant Desai historical.

Royal Opera House: 5th Week
In an attempt to keep abreast of the times, Ranjit has tackled the problem of farming in DHARTI,

India Draws With Warwickshire

Forced To Follow On With Only Half-an-Hour Left

BIRMINGHAM, Aug. 9. (Reuter): The three-day match between India and Warwickshire ended in a draw. The Indians were all out for 197 in their first innings.

STARTLING COLLAPSE
The Indians collapsed in a startling fashion against Warwickshire and lost five wickets for 19 runs in half-an-hour on a wicket, which, though still soft, was faster than yesterday.

After approximately an hour's play, heavy rain drove the players to shelter with the total 150 for eight.

The rain lasted for about half-an-hour and the ground was so drenched that delay was inevitable. Lunch was taken in the meanwhile.

Merchant continued to bat stolidly after lunch and Cranmer

was called for the new ball at 160.

GRIM RESISTANCE
The Indians grimly pursued the resistance, though Merchant was lucky when dropped at first slip when 77.

Light became very bad and the umpires decided it was unfit for play. As the players left the field rain began.

The delay lasted 20 minutes and the shower seemed to ease the wicket, as neither batsman appeared worried until the score reached 197, when Hindlekar was clean bowled.

Merchant thus carried his bat for 86, a gallant innings which last-

ed five hours.

But 178 behind, India had to follow on, although with only half an hour left, there was no apparent danger of defeat.

SECOND INNINGS
Merchant and Hindlekar opened the second innings.

With six on the board, the Indian wicketkeeper, without scoring again, was the victim of Robinson, this time caught by Hollies when he hooked a ball hard to square leg.

Merchant at the close had scored fourteen which took his match total to exactly 100 without being dismissed.

INDIA FIRST INNINGS
Merchant (not out) 86
Munshi Ali ibn Hollies 39
Modi b Hollies 6
Amarnath b Hollies 23
Haseeb b Pritchard 1
Mankad b Pritchard 0
Quilmohamed b Pritchard 0
Bamerjee b Hollies 0
Sarwar b Goodway b Hollies 6
Nayudu ibn Pritchard 10
Hindlekar b Robinson 11
Extras (7 byes 5 legbyes) 11
Total 197

Fall of Wickets: 1 for 67; 2 for 98; 3 for 123; 4 for 128; 5 for 128; 6 for 132; 7 for 135; 8 for 147; 9 for 154; 10 for 197.

Bowling Analysis:
Pritchard O. M. R. W. 43 19 46 4
Robinson 35 10 66 5
Hollies 10 0 31 0
Marshall 10 0 31 0

INDIA SECOND INNINGS
Merchant (not out) 14
Hindlekar b Hollies b Robinson 0
Munshi Ali (not out) 6
Extras (1 bye) 1
Total 21

Fall of Wickets: 1 for 6.
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Hollies 10 0 31 0

PATAUDI'S KNEE IMPROVES
BIRMINGHAM, Aug. 9. (Reuter): Pataudi's knee is much better and he is expected to play in the second innings.

Harwood League Football
G. I. P. RAILWAY'S EASY WIN
BOMBAY, Friday.

G. I. P. RLY.
YOUNG GOANS
By accounting for the Young Goans with the score at 3-0, the G. I. P. obtained full points in the second half of the Senior Harwood League this evening. The affair was mostly one-sided with the railwaymen enjoying the better part of the exchanges.

The G. I. P. goal, however, was visited on quite a few occasions but a marked inability to shoot correctly cost them the match.

There were no goals scored during the first half. In the latter half, however, the railwaymen exploited their advantage against a tired side and netted all their three goals. Their brilliant, diminutive, tireless centre-forward Tambe drew a fine blood and was followed soon after by right-in Pandurang. Almost a minute before full time left-in Shiva deceived custodian Simon who was unfortunately completely unshipped by a couple of defenders in front of him.

THE TEAMS:
G. I. P. RAILWAY—D. D'Costa, Pavey and Thomson, R. Almeida, D. Fernandes and B. Fernandes, A. N. Pinio, Pandurang, Tambe, Shiva and S. Jania.

YOUNG GOANS—Simon: Walter and Caesar; Anthony, Pinto and Alvares; Silveira, Noronha, John, Martin and J. D'Silva.

GOALS: 3-0. G. I. P. RLY. 3, YOUNG GOANS 0.

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Chettur Mission Surveys China Market

BRIGHT PROSPECTS FOR INDIAN MEDIUM AND SHORT STAPLE COTTON

"There is no need for pessimism with regard to the revival and development of our trade with China. In spite of domestic difficulties, there is a wide range of commodities which India can supply to China and which the latter country will need"—thus observes the Report of the Trade Mission to China, which was sent to that country by the Commerce Department in February-March 1946 under the leadership of Mr. K. K. Chettur, Joint Secretary of the Department, to examine the possibility of the renewal of export business, mainly cotton and opium, from India to China and the resumption and development of trade between the two countries. The Mission covered by air approximately 8,000 miles, was away from India for about 6 weeks, visited important trading and industrial centres of China and saw prominent Chinese business men and officials, including Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek, who displayed a keen interest in Indian affairs.

BRIGHT PROSPECTS FOR INDIAN COTTON

The Mission sees no reason for despondency regarding India's surplus raw cotton production. On the contrary, it is convinced that "having regard to the conditions which we have witnessed for ourselves in the South-East Asia territories and in China, King Cotton has come into his own again." Although the textile industry in China has, according to the Report, suffered grievously during the War—only four million spindles are now in existence, half of which are expected to be in full operation at the end of the year and the whole in a year's time the mills have ambitions of capturing Japanese textile markets in the Far East, and elsewhere, and have plans for doubling their spinning and loom capacity within the next three years. Even though China has plans of self-sufficiency with regard to her raw cotton requirements, the Report thinks that the increase in textile production envisaged would involve the consumption of double the quantity of cotton consumed in the peak years before the War, when China will not be in a position to produce in view of the demand for food crops for feeding her growing population. The cotton deficit of China is estimated at 2,500,000 bales a year. As against this surplus of 1,500,000 bales have already been arranged for this year including about 100,000 bales of Indian cotton. "A balance of 1,000,000 bales requires to be made up," observes the Report, "and

it is not unlikely that Indian cotton may be preferred to an appreciable extent because of its comparative cheapness and, what is more important, the fact that a large proportion of the spindles and looms, particularly those in the Japanese owned mills, are better suited to Indian cotton." Medium and short staple cotton from India will, therefore, continue to be required. The absence of Japanese competition from South-East Asia and Far Eastern markets and the consequent need for meeting their demands for cheaper and larger cotton fabrics will also necessitate the use of these Indian types of cotton.

INDIAN TOBACCO FOR CHINA
As regards tobacco, the Report says that there is at present a market for Indian tobacco in China chiefly due to the difference in price and the shortage of tobacco in the country as a result of the War. It is probable, in view of these conditions which are likely to prevail for some time longer, that Indian tobacco will continue to be used, though it is unlikely it will establish itself in the market, in view of the keen competition from American tobacco and the desire of the Chinese to be self-sufficient in this commodity. The report estimates that China will be able to absorb about 7 to 10 million lbs. of Indian tobacco now and in the years immediately ahead.

Among the Mission's recommendations are:—
An India Government Trade Commissioner should be appointed in Shanghai with an Assistant Trade Commissioner subordinate to him at Hong-kong.

It is desirable for India to have her own regular shipping and air services to China.

The elimination of Japanese shipping from ocean lines makes it necessary that Government should seriously consider the question of securing a larger share of this trade for Indian bottoms.

Finally, the Report says that there are bright prospects for both Indian banking and insurance companies in China, for the latter particularly in the re-insurance field. "It is necessary to emphasise in this connection," it observes, "the importance of the role played by banking, insurance and shipping companies in the furtherance of a country's foreign trade."

India Goes Anti-Yankee

Delhi Correspondent's Despatch To "New York Times"

NEW YORK, Aug. 9 (Reuters).—"The New York Times" today ran a column-long despatch from its New Delhi correspondent headed "anti-United States trend grows in India," while sub-headings said "Food Shipments Arrested," "Hos-tility," "Americans depicted as money-mad, godless and immoral people unfit to take leading part in world affairs."

The despatch said that India "is watching rather critically the development of American economic and political policies. India, or at least its few literate millions, seems to be experiencing a tendency towards what might loosely be termed 'anti-Americanism'."

The correspondent added: "This tendency ranges from mere doubts to suspicion and outright hostility. This has become so noticeable in the recent months that it tends to obscure the fact that there is still in India a residue of individual goodwill towards the United States."

Editorials and public utterances have strongly attacked American policy in Palestine, dealings with the Soviet, and China, atomic developments and lynchings. Indian distrust also extends to food problems as India experienced bitter disappointment this year over what she considered insufficient allotments from American granaries.

Madras League Chief Meets Governor

MADRAS, August 9, (A.P.I.): Mr. Mohamed Ismail, M.L.A., President of the Madras Provincial Muslim League, had an interview with H's Excellency the Governor of Madras, at Government House, Guindy, to-day. The interview lasted about an hour.

Delhi Municipal Strikers Resume Work

NEW DELHI, August 9, (A.P.I.): The municipal workers, at their meeting held last evening, decided to call off the 11-day-old strike. The workers will resume duty from to-day. The decision was taken following an assurance by the Delhi Congress and Muslim League municipal parties that they would do their utmost to get the workers' demands accepted.

About 200 Central P.W.D. workers demonstrated to-day in front of their office as a protest against the victimisation of a number of workers.

Nellore Sweepers On Strike

NELLORE, August 9, (A.P.I.): The Nellore municipal sweepers struck work to-day, demanding increased wages and allowances. The sweepers and menials took a procession this morning through the town. The Municipal Commissioner had called a meeting of the citizens yesterday but they did not attend the meeting.

BENGAL FLOODS HAVOC

Need For Prompt Relief To Victims

BOMBAY, August 9 (UPI).—Mr. J. C. Maitra, President, Bengal and Assam Flood Relief Committee, has issued an appeal for contributions to the Fund. He says:

"The disastrous flood has overtaken large parts of Bengal and Assam, rendering lakhs of men, women and children completely destitute. Unless we render prompt relief and assistance, many more lives will be undoubtedly lost through starvation, want of clothing and medical relief. In this connection, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Congress President, says: 'More than any other part of India, Bengal and Assam, East Bengal has to face misfortune and calamity. But Bengal and extensive areas in Assam are now submerged in flood and tidal waves and large numbers of people are homeless and on the verge of starvation. Mrs. Nellie Sen Gupta has appealed to us for immediate financial help. I can only give all possible support to this urgent appeal and urge our people to give help financially and by personal service. We cannot remain passive in the face of this public calamity—and every one who can help should help.'"

"Mr. Sarat Bose says: 'I appeal to my countrymen in Bengal and outside to help us with money, medicines, clothing, dried milk, etc., and thereby help to save as many precious lives as possible.'"

"May I, therefore, appeal to you to send your contributions liberally and promptly to the Hon. Treasurer of the Fund, Mr. P. R. Ganguly, Manager, Nath Bank, Ltd., Sir Pherozshah Mehta Road, Fort, Bombay."

Prof. V. G. Kale Memorial Fund

The following appeal has been issued by Prof. V. G. Kale Memorial Fund Committee:—

At a meeting of the friends and admirers of the late Prof. V. G. Kale, held in Bombay on 23rd April 1946 under the presidency of Mr. V. L. Mehta, Finance Minister, Government of Bombay, it was resolved to raise a Prof. V. G. Kale Memorial Fund for instituting an endowment in the proposed university of Poona to further the study of "the Economics of India."

Pending the establishment of the Poona University the endowment, it was agreed, should be used to promote the same object at the Goikule Institute of Economics and Politics, Poona.

A memorial Committee with Sir Janardan Madan as Chairman and Prof. D. G. Karve as Secretary was constituted to take all necessary steps to raise the fund.

Mr. D. K. Sathie, Chairman, Bank of Maharashtra, Poona and Mr. V. P. Varde, Honorary Managing Director of the Bombay Co-operative Bank, were appointed Treasurers.

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Loans from Banks	Rs. 38,30,000	Safes, Fixture & Furniture	Rs. 2,47,000
Bills as per Contra	Rs. 37,83,000	Bills as per Contra	Rs. 37,83,000
Miscellaneous	Rs. 99,000	Miscellaneous	Rs. 10,33,000
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Raise Floor And Ceiling Prices Of Cotton

Indian Central Cotton Committee's Recommendation To Central Government.

BOMBAY, August 9, A.P.I.: Indian Central Cotton Committee at its recent meeting adopted a resolution to recommend to the Government of India that "in view of the high cost of the living and high cost of production of cotton in India, coupled with reduced acreage, and having regard to the very high prices of cotton ruling in the U.S.A., the floor and ceiling prices of cotton should be raised by Rs. 100 per candy." The Committee further recommended that, wherever there are ceiling fixed for any cotton, there should also be floors.

The Committee considered the policy regarding exports of Indian cotton and decided to inform the Government of India that, no restrictions should be imposed on exports of Indian cotton below 13/16 in staple.

The question of the possibilities of successful introduction of Egyptian cottons in certain areas in India was also discussed by the Committee. In this connection, the Committee decided to invite Dr. W. L. Ball, who has considerable experience of cotton work in Egypt, to visit India to give advice regarding the lines on which the work for the introduction of Egyptian cotton should be pursued in the Punjab, Sind and Madras.

Government of India on the terms and conditions mentioned below.

Mr. Sjahrir reiterates the terms of the agreement given in Mr. Punjabi's letter and concludes "with renewed expression of our sympathy and friendship for India."

INDIANS NOT "ALIVE"

U.S. Food Mission
Delegate's View

NEW YORK, August 9, (Reuter): Mr. Joseph Willen, Executive Vice-President of the Federation of Jewish Philanthropists, who was a member of the unofficial United States Food Mission which recently toured India to investigate the food situation there, today told how India had performed a miracle of distribution in post-war famine.

"It was done by means of an amazing system of rationing and enforced procurement of food grains from cultivators," Mr. Willen said in a 'New York Post' interview.

"If anything goes wrong with the system, there will be a national tragedy—a national starvation. To prevent that, India must get 2,000,000 tons of food before December 31, which must be shipped so that it will arrive at the Indian ports in August, September and October."

"We found not famine, but a strained people, who subsist on 12 to 16 ounces of food daily, with as little as six ounces for children of eight years and under."

"The average life span for an Indian is 31 years.
"No one can fathom their depths of poverty. I doubt whether we have an emotional vocabulary to understand it. The word 'alive' needs redefining. If we mean by 'alive' a human being in full possession of his five senses, then the Indian people are not alive."

PARIS, August 9, (Reuter): The French National Assembly last night, refused, by 430 votes to 142 to debate a Communist motion demanding complete judicial house-cleaning of the National High Court of Justice, which is trying French collaborators. There were no absences.

ECHO OF R. I. N. MUTINY

Was Order To Fire Justified?
(From Our Correspondent)

KARACHI, August 7. Leading Seaman K. P. Balakrishnan Nayar of South Malabar and Stoker Indersing of Jhelum, who were involved in the R.I.N. Mutiny at the Karachi harbour on February 18, have issued a statement. They have both lately been released from the Karachi jail after serving 42 days' regular imprisonment preceded by four months' detention in custody as under-trial prisoners. It is interesting to note that these two ratings are the first to be released among the eleven leaders who were originally proposed to be court-martialled, although these proceedings were dropped at a later stage. They say:—

Ours was the first conflict of its kind in the history of the R.I.N. Presently we proposed to deal with only one or two aspects of that affair. The immediate cause which had precipitated the crisis was Lieut. Wardey's order to the British military personnel to fire at the Indian ratings in the H.M. 18 "Hindustan" on February 21. He was only second in command and it was absolutely beyond his province to order the firing. And what is amazing, having given such an order, he disappeared somewhere on the shore.

"As a result of firing one of our men was killed and seven sustained injuries. This was ordered on the part of Lieut. Wardey was 'ultra vires' and unwarranted by circumstances is unmistakably clear from the fact that Lieut. D. R. Roper, who was the Commanding Officer of "Hindustan" and who alone could order firing if at all, stepped in with his hands up shouting to the British troops not to fire at his boys (namely ourselves). Out of this two points emerge—

(1) Lieut. Wardey's unjustifiable orders to fire deserves to be proceeded against under the Law.
(2) Lieut. Roper, the real Commanding Officer's conduct was in every way commendable and set in contrast with that of our Lieutenant brings out in broader relief the latter's behaviour.

"Curiously enough, his Commanding Officer Lieut. Roper was not asked to appear before the R.I.N. Enquiry Commission, although his ship occupied the most prominent position in the matter which was being enquired into and almost all other local Naval Commanding officers were put in the box.

The ratings were all young men and had been forced into a state of terrific excitement.
"In England and, perhaps elsewhere, too, there have been of late worse mutinies and strikes by fighting services but nowhere we saw shells and bullets used against the strikers everywhere soft

MAGICIANS TO MEET IN GALA CONVENTION

LONDON, August 9 (Reuter): Anything may happen in Amsterdam this week-end, says the "News Chronicle". There is magic in the air. Rabbits may appear from silk hats and live women may easily be seen in half or pushed through key-holes of doors. For 300 magicians, both professional and amateur, are travelling from France, Holland, Belgium, Switzerland, Spain and from different parts of Holland to Amsterdam, there they will delve back into five centuries of superstitions. Wizardry, ghosts and magic with each magician trying his best trick to dazzle the eyes of his fellow sorcerers.

Because it is their first international Convention after the war it is a gala occasion.

methods like the use of tear gas, pouring of water etc. were taken recourse to for controlling the momentary exhibition of temper on the part of strikers.

We were in all fairness, demand that there should be a thorough enquiry into these aspects of the Karachi affair, so that the truth is brought to light."

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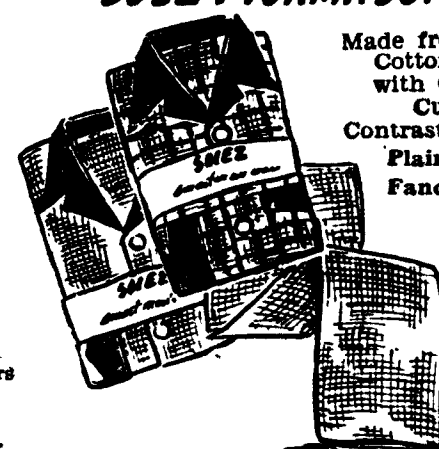
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